

Supplement Material

Artery Tertiary Lymphoid Organs Control Multi-layered Territorialized Atherosclerosis B Cell Responses in Aged *ApoE*^{-/-} Mice

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Supplemental Figures

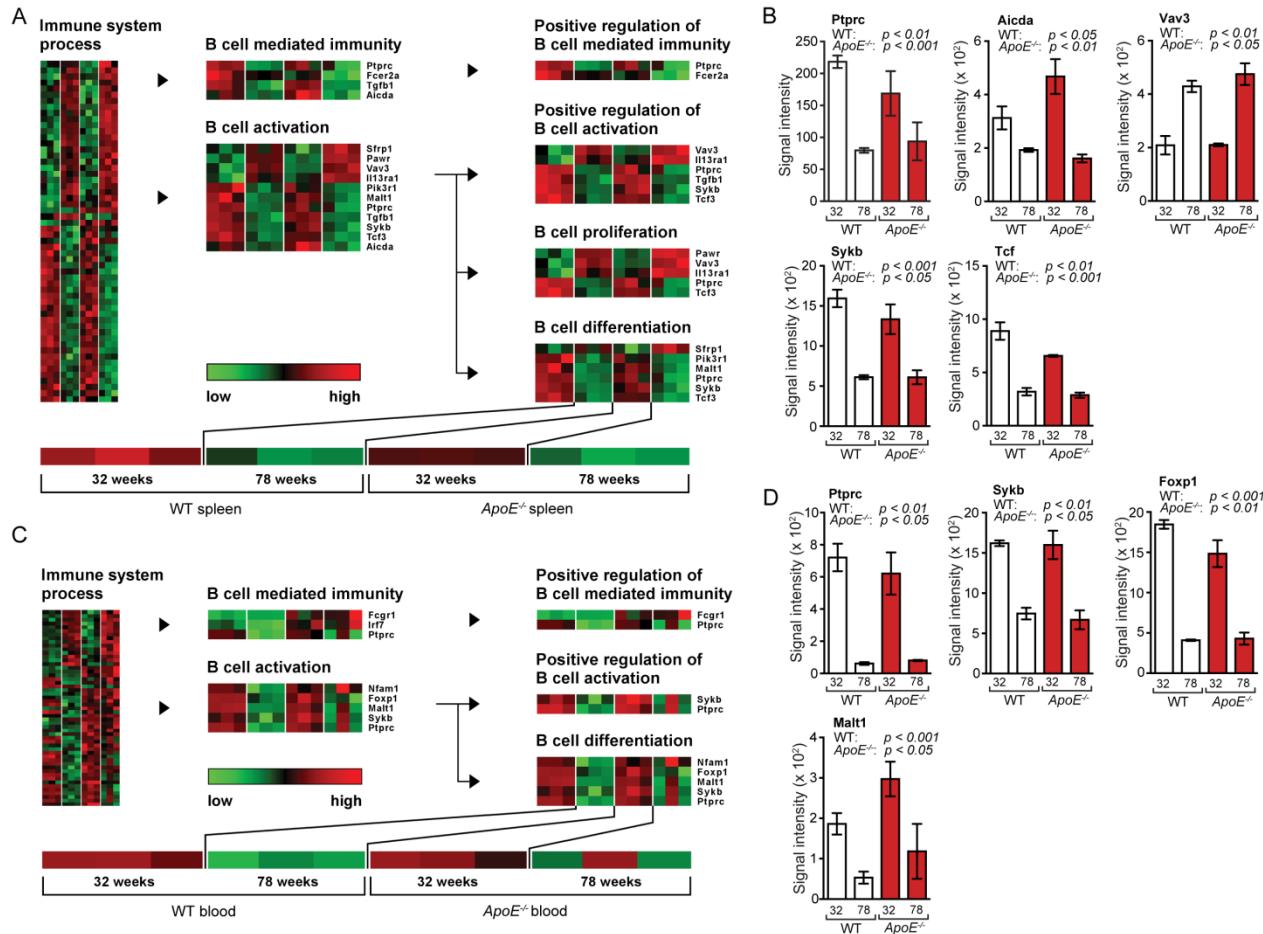


Figure SI: Age-associated B cell gene expression in spleen and blood of WT and *ApoE*^{-/-} mice. Age-associated transcript profiles were obtained for total spleen and blood from 32 and 78 weeks old WT and *ApoE*^{-/-} mice (n=3 mice per genotype per age group). Transcripts in GO terms Immune system process, B cell mediated immunity, B cell activation, positive regulation of B cell mediated immunity, positive regulation of B cell activation, B cell proliferation and B cell differentiation are displayed as heatmaps. Differential age- and genotype-associated gene expressions are shown as heatmaps or of selected genes, respectively in total spleen (**A, B**) and in blood (**C, D**) of WT and *ApoE*^{-/-} mice. Results represent means±SEM. Analyses were performed using ANOVA with Benjamini-Hochberg correction. Absolute numbers of signal intensities and statistics are reported in supplementary Table S1.

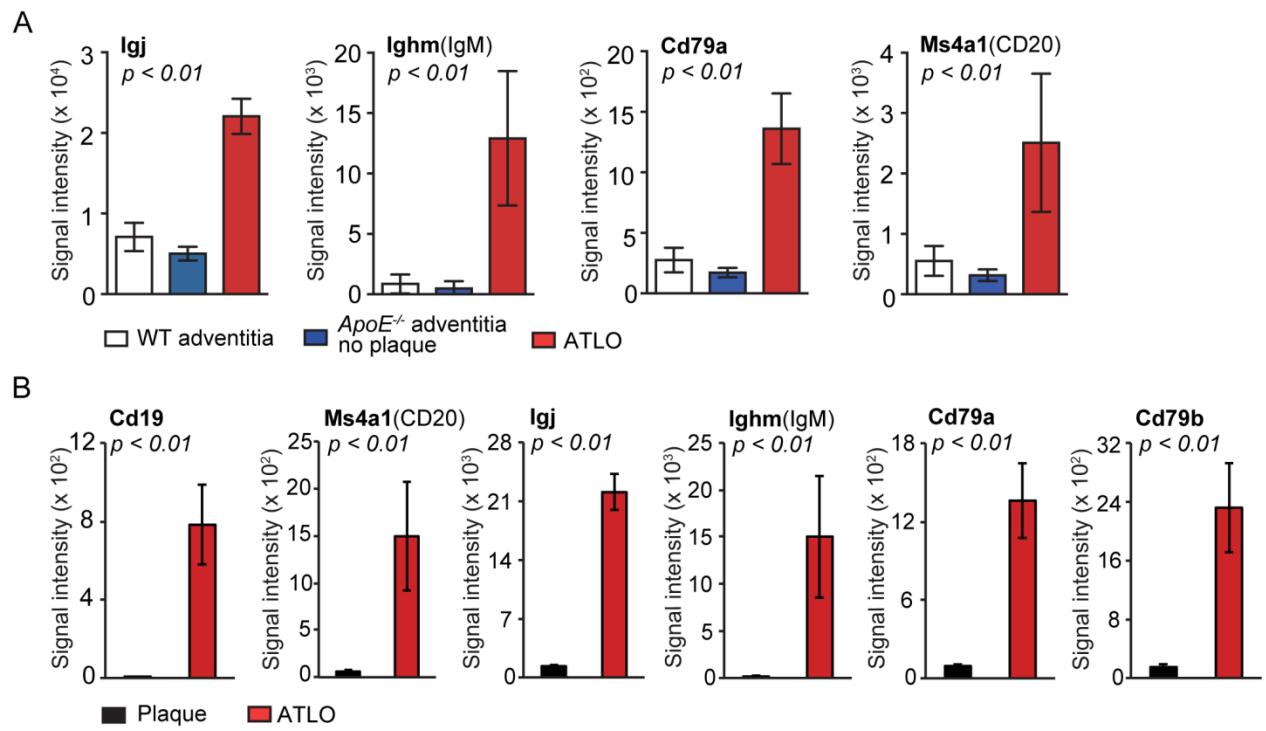


Figure SII: LCM microarray-based gene expression analysis of plaque versus ATLO. **A)** Differential expression of selected genes in adventitia cluster (WT n=3; $\text{ApoE}^{-/-}$ n=4) and **B)** plaque/ATLO cluster (for plaque $\text{ApoE}^{-/-}$ n=3; for ATLOs $\text{ApoE}^{-/-}$ n=4). Results represent means \pm SEM. Analyses were performed using ANOVA with Benjamini-Hochberg correction. Absolute numbers of signal intensities and statistics are reported in online supplement Table S1 and online methods.

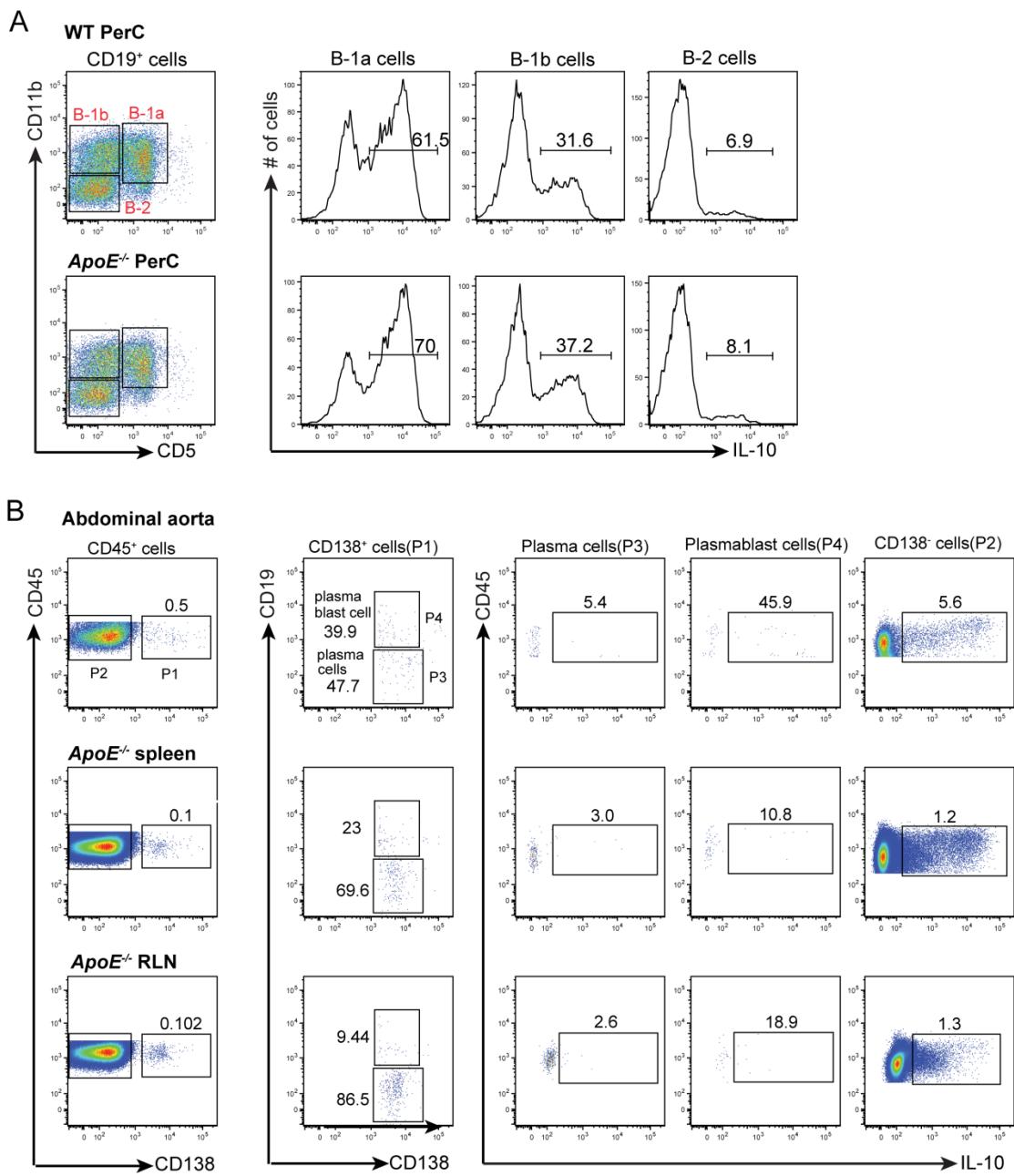


Figure SIII: IL-10 producing cells in perC, aorta, spleen, and RLN. Isolated cells from peritoneal cavity **A**) aorta, spleen and RLN **B**) of 80-85w old WT and *ApoE^{-/-}* mice (n=3 mice per genotype) were stimulated as described in methods. Cells were stained with different antibodies as indicated. **A**) B-1a, B-1b, B-2 cells; **B**) PCs, plasmablasts, and CD138⁺ cells were gated and examined for IL-10 expression. Numbers on FACS plots are frequencies of positive cells per gate.

Aorta B Cell Proliferation and Maturation Pathways in ATLOs

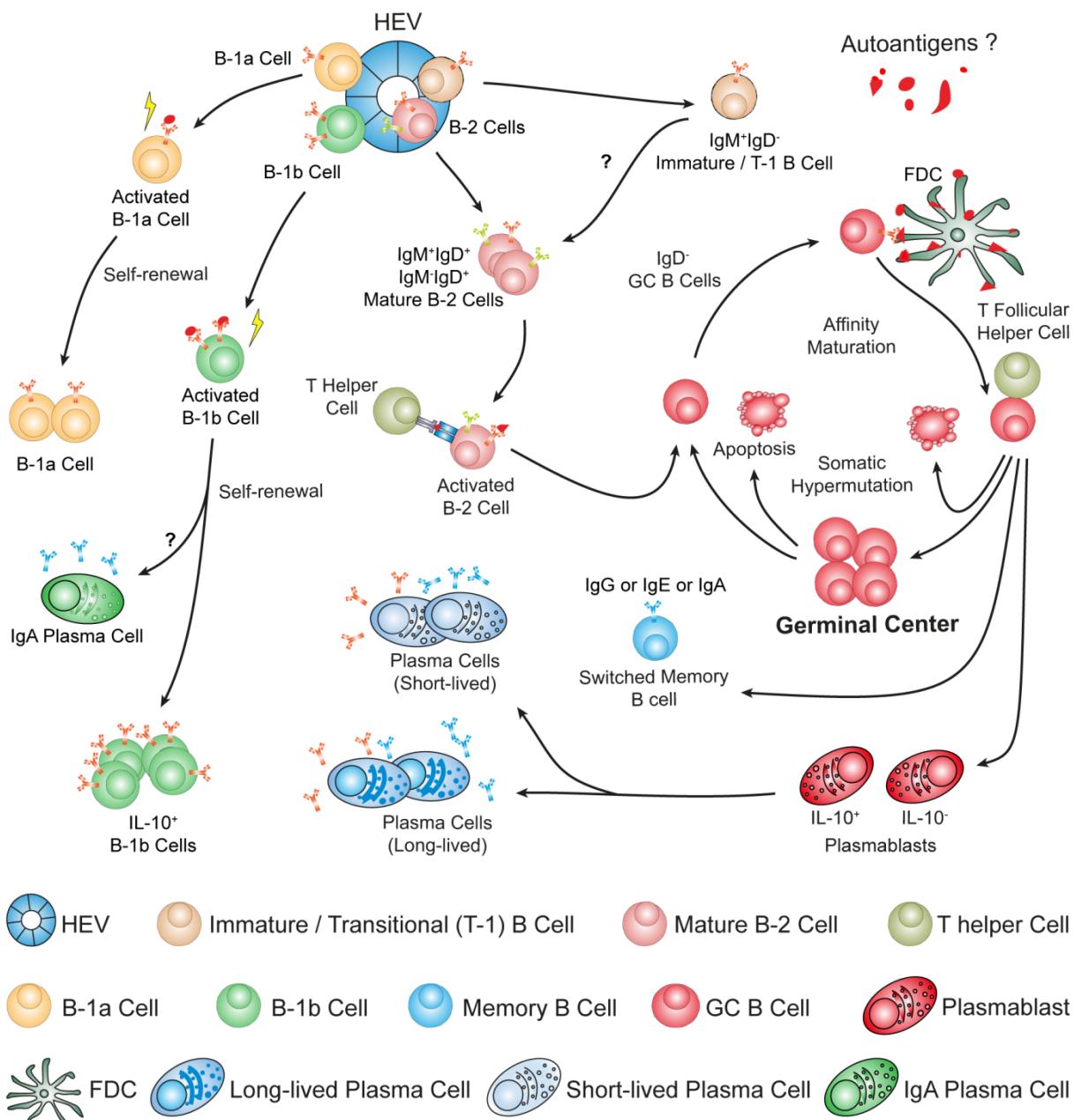


Figure SIV: Hypothetical choreography of ATLO B cell responses. Mature naïve B-2 or circulating B-1 cells enter ATLOs through high endothelial venules (HEVs). B-2 cells undergo T helper cell-dependent activation, proliferation, and maturation steps including somatic hypermutation and affinity maturation in germinal center reactions in response to arterial wall-derived autoantigen(s). The resulting high-affinity B-2 B cells either differentiate into memory B cells followed by isotype-switching and/or differentiation into plasma cells. A fraction of plasma cells expresses IL-10⁺. B-1 cells are activated by inflammatory cytokines and - possibly in response to atherosclerosis autoantigens - undergo self-renewal to form IL-10⁻ B-1a or IL-10⁺ B-1b cells. T cell immune responses except T helper cells and T follicular helper cells or antigen-presenting cells are not depicted for ease of reading.

Supplementary table I. Transcript maps of aorta, spleen, blood, and RLNs of WT and *ApoE*^{-/-} mice.

A. Differential expression of transcripts coding for B cell-immunity regulating genes in WT and *ApoE*^{-/-} aorta, spleen, and blood

A1: Aging-aorta: Differential expression of transcripts coding B cell regulating genes in WT and *ApoE*^{-/-} total aorta (Fig.1).

A) B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	<i>ApoE</i> ^{-/-} Aorta				
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	p ANOVA
1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	88	124	211	108	189	14621	135.31	< 0.0001
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	49	77	38	34	66	4275	126.80	0.0007
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	82	67	73	51	91	4981	97.95	< 0.0001
1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	37	51	198	46	567	1324	28.96	< 0.0001
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	543	718	1806	648	992	17344	26.75	< 0.0001
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	444	654	3608	658	1452	15930	24.20	0.001
1424302_at	Lilrb3	leukocyte immunoglobulin-like receptor, subfamily B (with TM and ITIM domains), member 3	18733	86	45	107	56	506	1265	22.71	< 0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1418340_at	Fcer1g	Fc receptor, IgE, high affinity I, gamma polypeptide	14127	507	690	889	382	2708	5707	14.95	< 0.0001
1425477_x_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	279	361	491	263	1416	3555	13.53	< 0.0001
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	600	957	1072	623	660	7671	12.32	< 0.0001
1451721_a_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	457	616	941	514	2144	5102	9.93	< 0.0001
1448620_at	Fcgr3	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity III	14131	324	357	399	369	1881	3536	9.58	< 0.0001
1450648_s_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	780	1005	1459	782	2234	6399	8.19	< 0.0001
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	486	772	990	642	2454	5106	7.95	< 0.0001
1437025_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	44	83	77	36	151	265	7.29	0.02
1417063_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	1347	1154	1506	1169	5621	8251	7.06	< 0.0001
1417876_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	156	174	234	153	627	1066	6.96	< 0.0001
1425519_a_at	Cd74	CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex,	16149	1634	2699	4537	1955	7675	11699	5.98	< 0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change	
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	p ANOVA						
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks
class II antigen-associated)														
1422527_at	H2-DMa	histocompatibility 2, class II, locus DMa	14998	230	277	449	231	546	1370	5.92	< 0.0001			
1418133_at	Bcl3	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 3	12051	42	138	136	80	335	461	5.73	0.0006			
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	736	720	1048	705	2176	3922	5.56	< 0.0001			
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	549	458	690	506	1472	2594	5.13	< 0.0001			
1418021_at	C4b	complement component 4B (Child blood group)	12268	1511	2739	2438	1737	6446	8292	4.77	< 0.0001			
1437726_x_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	1568	1745	1897	1774	7646	8089	4.56	< 0.0001			
1417381_at	C1qa	complement component 1, q subcomponent, alpha polypeptide	12259	1952	1766	1881	1925	6761	8373	4.35	< 0.0001			
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	254	277	421	334	907	1444	4.32	< 0.0001			
1423954_at	C3	complement component 3	12266	1929	4798	3722	2416	8194	10023	4.15	< 0.0001			
1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	516	538	551	440	1292	1670	3.79	< 0.0001			

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change	
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	p ANOVA						
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	345	428	498	344	752	1281	3.72	< 0.0001			
1422122_at	Fcer2a	Fc receptor, IgE, low affinity II, alpha polypeptide	14128	140	73	232	93	112	342	3.67	0.02			
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	84	45	100	68	145	230	3.39	0.03			
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	81	91	65	83	114	282	3.39	0.0001			
1434366_x_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	1499	1543	1546	1518	5822	4861	3.20	< 0.0001			
1456694_x_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	449	549	568	367	660	1075	2.93	0.001			
1452535_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	171	163	236	175	123	494	2.82	0.001			
1436625_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	150	172	282	182	348	484	2.65	0.001			
1417244_a_at	Irf7	interferon regulatory factor 7	54123	253	302	393	266	425	633	2.38	0.0004			
1423543_at	Swap70	SWA-70 protein	20947	678	412	468	498	490	977	1.96	0.0008			
1460415_a_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	95	54	83	119	130	222	1.88	0.01			
1424195_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	277	295	192	234	344	410	1.75	0.0001			

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1457664_x_at	C2	complement component 2 (within H-2S)	12263	357	255	619	365	420	573	1.57	0.002
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	122	162	123	194	244	248	1.28	0.001
1421818_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	1904	700	919	1243	862	1208	-1.03	0.007
1450381_a_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	843	384	390	624	366	434	-1.44	0.0005

B) B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	88	124	211	108	189	14621	135.31	< 0.0001
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	49	77	38	34	66	4275	126.80	0.0007
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	82	67	73	51	91	4981	97.95	< 0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change			
				WT Aorta			WT Aorta			WT Aorta			ApoE ^{-/-}			
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	Aorta	Aorta	Aorta	p ANOVA
1448576_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	9	10	17	21	471	938	45.04	< 0.0001					
1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	37	51	198	46	567	1324	28.96	< 0.0001					
1436312_at	Ikzf1	IKAROS family zinc finger 1	22778	40	43	212	35	338	948	27.12	< 0.0001					
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	543	718	1806	648	992	17344	26.75	< 0.0001					
1449858_at	Cd86	CD86 antigen	12524	15	8	21	11	107	296	25.86	0.001					
1450297_at	Il6	interleukin 6	16193	21	10	57	21	290	523	24.46	0.0001					
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	444	654	3608	658	1452	15930	24.20	0.001					
1448575_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	106	150	203	136	1187	3130	22.99	< 0.0001					
1451780_at	Blnk	B cell linker	17060	154	188	302	172	1038	2733	15.93	< 0.0001					
1423478_at	Prkcb	protein kinase C, beta	18751	16	30	23	23	185	358	15.24	< 0.0001					
1423182_at	Tnfrsf13b	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13b	57916	39	53	123	46	162	647	14.17	< 0.0001					
1425477_x_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	279	361	491	263	1416	3555	13.53	< 0.0001					
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	600	957	1072	623	660	7671	12.32	< 0.0001					

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change	
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	p ANOVA						
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks
1450912_at	Ms4a1	membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 1	12482	29	44	95	48	52	564	11.67	0.002			
1428787_at	Nckap1I	NCK associated protein 1 like	10585 5	130	86	249	159	779	1589	10.00	< 0.0001			
1451721_a_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	457	616	941	514	2144	5102	9.93	< 0.0001			
1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	112	143	394	127	150	1235	9.73	0.0001			
1426169_a_at	Lat2	linker for activation of T cells family, member 2	56743	137	187	162	115	529	1048	9.14	< 0.0001			
1450648_s_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	780	1005	1459	782	2234	6399	8.19	< 0.0001			
1460419_a_at	Prkcb	protein kinase C, beta	18751	250	359	588	265	1076	2126	8.01	< 0.0001			
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	486	772	990	642	2454	5106	7.95	< 0.0001			
1436649_at	Ikzf3	IKAROS family zinc finger 3	22780	59	95	120	86	115	650	7.55	0.0002			
1437025_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	44	83	77	36	151	265	7.29	0.02			
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	281	418	374	235	769	1613	6.86	0.003			

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change	
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	p ANOVA						
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks			
1418261_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	311	375	517	281	875	1860	6.63	< 0.0001			
1423226_at	Ms4a1	membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 1	12482	225	213	388	241	240	1570	6.51	< 0.0001			
1422631_at	Ahr	aryl-hydrocarbon receptor	11622	227	284	231	185	675	1161	6.29	< 0.0001			
1425519_a_at	Cd74	CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex, class II antigen-associated)	16149	1634	2699	4537	1955	7675	11699	5.98	< 0.0001			
1428786_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	10585 5	283	375	583	364	896	2157	5.92	< 0.0001			
1437356_at	Gpr183	G protein-coupled receptor 183	32101 9	103	133	222	107	250	617	5.75	< 0.0001			
1418133_at	Bcl3	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 3	12051	42	138	136	80	335	461	5.73	0.0006			
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	736	720	1048	705	2176	3922	5.56	< 0.0001			
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	369	525	720	475	1479	2625	5.53	< 0.0001			
1436861_at	Il7	interleukin 7	16196	73	104	123	46	135	240	5.23	0.0001			
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	549	458	690	506	1472	2594	5.13	< 0.0001			
1418262_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	149	133	185	133	404	664	4.98	< 0.0001			

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	254	277	421	334	907	1444	4.32	< 0.0001
1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3	74131	288	345	516	338	740	1354	4.00	< 0.0001
1456328_at	Bank1	B cell scaffold protein with ankyrin repeats 1	242248	277	356	517	297	349	1176	3.96	0.0007
1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	516	538	551	440	1292	1670	3.79	< 0.0001
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	345	428	498	344	752	1281	3.72	< 0.0001
1450136_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	141	123	131	177	578	644	3.64	< 0.0001
1433741_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	414	530	662	531	1318	1894	3.57	< 0.0001
1455656_at	Btla	B and T lymphocyte associated	208154	218	287	373	282	342	1006	3.57	0.0002
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	84	45	100	68	145	230	3.39	0.03
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	81	91	65	83	114	282	3.39	0.0001
1425289_a_at	Cr2	complement receptor 2	12902	132	161	241	118	135	396	3.35	0.02
1422003_at	Cxcr5	chemokine (C-X-C motif) receptor 5	12145	86	94	179	101	90	326	3.23	0.0003
1456694_x_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-	15170	449	549	568	367	660	1075	2.93	0.001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change			p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta									
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks					
receptor type 6																
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	144	169	175	159	193	463	2.92	0.002					
1420404_at	Cd86	CD86 antigen	12524	160	152	167	141	232	402	2.85	0.0006					
1452535_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	171	163	236	175	123	494	2.82	0.001					
1421457_a_at	Samsn1	SAM domain, SH3 domain and nuclear localization signals, 1	67742	86	122	145	102	185	283	2.76	0.0001					
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	141	192	284	171	183	472	2.76	0.005					
1453281_at	Pik3cd	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase catalytic delta polypeptide	18707	228	201	252	235	350	630	2.69	0.0005					
1423319_at	Hhex	hematopoietically expressed homeobox	15242	379	409	524	346	644	902	2.61	0.0001					
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	340	449	496	381	613	967	2.54	< 0.0001					
1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	150	247	205	178	308	447	2.51	0.001					
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	234	144	152	186	325	463	2.49	< 0.0001					

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1439205_at	Nfatc2	nuclear factor of activated T-cells, cytoplasmic, calcineurin-dependent 2	18019	218	264	301	221	364	538	2.43	0.0006
1433699_at	Tnfaip3	tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 3	21929	569	683	845	643	1032	1441	2.24	0.0001
1448600_s_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	212	366	305	250	365	542	2.17	0.0006
1423543_at	Swap70	SWA-70 protein	20947	678	412	468	498	490	977	1.96	0.0008
1460415_a_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	95	54	83	119	130	222	1.88	0.01
1454783_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	674	636	504	582	1076	1069	1.84	< 0.0001
1450829_at	Tnfaip3	tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 3	21929	50	77	119	133	144	239	1.80	0.01
1424195_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	277	295	192	234	344	410	1.75	0.0001
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	122	162	123	194	244	248	1.28	0.001
1421818_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	1904	700	919	1243	862	1208	-1.03	0.007
1448395_at	Sfrp1	secreted frizzled-related protein 1	20377	1584	999	626	1162	1758	870	-1.33	0.0003
1421857_at	Adam17	a disintegrin and metallopeptidase	11491	849	443	318	746	452	556	-1.34	0.0003

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change			p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks						
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks			
domain 17																
1456429_at	Malt1	mucosa associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma translocation gene 1	240354	466	236	169	385	312	278	-1.39	0.02					
1431061_s_at	Peli1	pellino 1	67245	503	198	269	387	222	270	-1.43	0.002					
1450381_a_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	843	384	390	624	366	434	-1.44	0.0005					
1416594_at	Sfrp1	secreted frizzled-related protein 1	20377	476	46	81	379	384	230	-1.64	< 0.0001					
1422102_a_at	Stat5b	signal transducer and activator of transcription 5B	20851	326	292	265	404	190	213	-1.89	0.002					
1434572_at	Hdac9	histone deacetylase 9	79221	1063	818	854	827	532	419	-1.98	0.0001					
1442827_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	413	183	137	320	208	142	-2.26	0.0009					
1421028_a_at	Mef2c	myocyte enhancer factor 2C	17260	1504	712	697	1362	767	561	-2.43	< 0.0001					
1421027_a_at	Mef2c	myocyte enhancer factor 2C	17260	2673	1597	972	2514	1694	854	-2.94	< 0.0001					
1421306_a_at	Hdac9	histone deacetylase 9	79221	305	172	99	215	135	54	-3.94	0.0005					

C) Positive regulation of B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change			p ANOVA	
				WT Aorta			WT Aorta			WT Aorta			ApoE ^{-/-}				
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	Aorta	Aorta	Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} 78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks		
1418340_at	Fcer1g	Fc receptor, IgE, high affinity I, gamma polypeptide	14127	507	690	889	382	2708	5707	14.95	< 0.0001						
1448620_at	Fcgr3	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity III	14131	324	357	399	369	1881	3536	9.58	< 0.0001						
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	486	772	990	642	2454	5106	7.95	< 0.0001						
1417876_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	156	174	234	153	627	1066	6.96	< 0.0001						
1423954_at	C3	complement component 3	12266	1929	4798	3722	2416	8194	10023	4.15	< 0.0001						
1422122_at	Fcer2a	Fc receptor, IgE, low affinity II, alpha polypeptide	14128	140	73	232	93	112	342	3.67	0.02						
1436625_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	150	172	282	182	348	484	2.65	0.001						

D) Positive regulation of B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change			p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta									
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	
1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	88	124	211	108	189	14621	135.31	< 0.0001					
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	49	77	38	34	66	4275	126.80	0.0007					
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	82	67	73	51	91	4981	97.95	< 0.0001					
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	543	718	1806	648	992	17344	26.75	< 0.0001					
1450297_at	Il6	interleukin 6	16193	21	10	57	21	290	523	24.46	0.0001					
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	444	654	3608	658	1452	15930	24.20	0.001					
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	600	957	1072	623	660	7671	12.32	< 0.0001					
1428787_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	10585 5	130	86	249	159	779	1589	10.00	< 0.0001					
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	486	772	990	642	2454	5106	7.95	< 0.0001					
1437025_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	44	83	77	36	151	265	7.29	0.02					
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	281	418	374	235	769	1613	6.86	0.003					
1418261_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	311	375	517	281	875	1860	6.63	< 0.0001					

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change	
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	p ANOVA						
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks			
1425519_a_at	Cd74	CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex, class II antigen-associated)	16149	1634	2699	4537	1955	7675	11699	5.98	< 0.0001			
1428786_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	10585 5	283	375	583	364	896	2157	5.92	< 0.0001			
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	369	525	720	475	1479	2625	5.53	< 0.0001			
1436861_at	Il7	interleukin 7	16196	73	104	123	46	135	240	5.23	0.0001			
1418262_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	149	133	185	133	404	664	4.98	< 0.0001			
1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3	74131	288	345	516	338	740	1354	4.00	< 0.0001			
1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	516	538	551	440	1292	1670	3.79	< 0.0001			
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	345	428	498	344	752	1281	3.72	< 0.0001			
1450136_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	141	123	131	177	578	644	3.64	< 0.0001			
1433741_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	414	530	662	531	1318	1894	3.57	< 0.0001			
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	84	45	100	68	145	230	3.39	0.03			
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	81	91	65	83	114	282	3.39	0.0001			

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	144	169	175	159	193	463	2.92	0.002
1452535_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	171	163	236	175	123	494	2.82	0.001
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	141	192	284	171	183	472	2.76	0.005
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	340	449	496	381	613	967	2.54	< 0.0001
1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	150	247	205	178	308	447	2.51	0.001
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	234	144	152	186	325	463	2.49	< 0.0001
1439205_at	Nfatc2	nuclear factor of activated T-cells, cytoplasmic, calcineurin-dependent 2	18019	218	264	301	221	364	538	2.43	0.0006
1448600_s_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	212	366	305	250	365	542	2.17	0.0006
1460415_a_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	95	54	83	119	130	222	1.88	0.01
1454783_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	674	636	504	582	1076	1069	1.84	< 0.0001
1424195_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	277	295	192	234	344	410	1.75	0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	122	162	123	194	244	248	1.28	0.001
1421818_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	1904	700	919	1243	862	1208	-1.03	0.007
1431061_s_at	Peli1	pellino 1	67245	503	198	269	387	222	270	-1.43	0.002
1450381_a_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	843	384	390	624	366	434	-1.44	0.0005
1422102_a_at	Stat5b	signal transducer and activator of transcription 5B	20851	326	292	265	404	190	213	-1.89	0.002
1442827_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	413	183	137	320	208	142	-2.26	0.0009

E) B cell proliferation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	88	124	211	108	189	14621	135.31	< 0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	49	77	38	34	66	4275	126.80	0.0007
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	82	67	73	51	91	4981	97.95	< 0.0001
1448576_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	9	10	17	21	471	938	45.04	< 0.0001
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	543	718	1806	648	992	17344	26.75	< 0.0001
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	444	654	3608	658	1452	15930	24.20	0.001
1448575_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	106	150	203	136	1187	3130	22.99	< 0.0001
1423182_at	Tnfrsf13b	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13b	57916	39	53	123	46	162	647	14.17	< 0.0001
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	600	957	1072	623	660	7671	12.32	< 0.0001
1428787_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	10585 5	130	86	249	159	779	1589	10.00	< 0.0001
1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	112	143	394	127	150	1235	9.73	0.0001
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	486	772	990	642	2454	5106	7.95	< 0.0001
1422631_at	Ahr	aryl-hydrocarbon receptor	11622	227	284	231	185	675	1161	6.29	< 0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1425519_a_at	Cd74	CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex, class II antigen-associated)	16149	1634	2699	4537	1955	7675	11699	5.98	< 0.0001
1428786_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	10585 5	283	375	583	364	896	2157	5.92	< 0.0001
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	736	720	1048	705	2176	3922	5.56	< 0.0001
1436861_at	Il7	interleukin 7	16196	73	104	123	46	135	240	5.23	0.0001
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	549	458	690	506	1472	2594	5.13	< 0.0001
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	254	277	421	334	907	1444	4.32	< 0.0001
1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3	74131	288	345	516	338	740	1354	4.00	< 0.0001
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	345	428	498	344	752	1281	3.72	< 0.0001
1450136_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	141	123	131	177	578	644	3.64	< 0.0001
1433741_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	414	530	662	531	1318	1894	3.57	< 0.0001
1455656_at	Btla	B and T lymphocyte associated	20815 4	218	287	373	282	342	1006	3.57	0.0002
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	84	45	100	68	145	230	3.39	0.03

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	144	169	175	159	193	463	2.92	0.002
1452535_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	171	163	236	175	123	494	2.82	0.001
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	141	192	284	171	183	472	2.76	0.005
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	340	449	496	381	613	967	2.54	< 0.0001
1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	150	247	205	178	308	447	2.51	0.001
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	234	144	152	186	325	463	2.49	< 0.0001
1439205_at	Nfatc2	nuclear factor of activated T-cells, cytoplasmic, calcineurin-dependent 2	18019	218	264	301	221	364	538	2.43	0.0006
1448600_s_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	212	366	305	250	365	542	2.17	0.0006
1460415_a_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	95	54	83	119	130	222	1.88	0.01
1454783_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	674	636	504	582	1076	1069	1.84	< 0.0001
1424195_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	277	295	192	234	344	410	1.75	0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	122	162	123	194	244	248	1.28	0.001
1421818_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	1904	700	919	1243	862	1208	-1.03	0.007
1431061_s_at	Peli1	pellino 1	67245	503	198	269	387	222	270	-1.43	0.002
1450381_a_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	843	384	390	624	366	434	-1.44	0.0005
1442827_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	413	183	137	320	208	142	-2.26	0.0009
1421028_a_at	Mef2c	myocyte enhancer factor 2C	17260	1504	712	697	1362	767	561	-2.43	< 0.0001
1421027_a_at	Mef2c	myocyte enhancer factor 2C	17260	2673	1597	972	2514	1694	854	-2.94	< 0.0001

F) B cell differentiation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-	15170	37	51	198	46	567	1324	28.96	< 0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change	
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	p ANOVA						
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks
receptor type 6														
1436312_at	Ikzf1	IKAROS family zinc finger 1	22778	40	43	212	35	338	948	27.12	< 0.0001			
1425477_x_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	279	361	491	263	1416	3555	13.53	< 0.0001			
1428787_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	10585 5	130	86	249	159	779	1589	10.00	< 0.0001			
1451721_a_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	457	616	941	514	2144	5102	9.93	< 0.0001			
1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	112	143	394	127	150	1235	9.73	0.0001			
1450648_s_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	780	1005	1459	782	2234	6399	8.19	< 0.0001			
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	486	772	990	642	2454	5106	7.95	< 0.0001			
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	281	418	374	235	769	1613	6.86	0.003			
1418261_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	311	375	517	281	875	1860	6.63	< 0.0001			
1428786_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	10585 5	283	375	583	364	896	2157	5.92	< 0.0001			

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta	
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks vs. 6 weeks	
1437356_at	Gpr183	G protein-coupled receptor 183	321019	103	133	222	107	250	617	5.75	< 0.0001
1418133_at	Bcl3	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 3	12051	42	138	136	80	335	461	5.73	0.0006
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	369	525	720	475	1479	2625	5.53	< 0.0001
1418262_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	149	133	185	133	404	664	4.98	< 0.0001
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	345	428	498	344	752	1281	3.72	< 0.0001
1456694_x_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	449	549	568	367	660	1075	2.93	0.001
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	144	169	175	159	193	463	2.92	0.002
1423319_at	Hhex	hematopoietically expressed homeobox	15242	379	409	524	346	644	902	2.61	0.0001
1433699_at	Tnfaip3	tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 3	21929	569	683	845	643	1032	1441	2.24	0.0001
1450829_at	Tnfaip3	tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 3	21929	50	77	119	133	144	239	1.80	0.01
1424195_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-	16331	277	295	192	234	344	410	1.75	0.0001

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean			Mean			Mean			Fold change			p ANOVA
				WT Aorta	WT Aorta	WT Aorta	ApoE ^{-/-} Aorta									
				6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	6 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks	78 weeks	vs. 6 weeks		
phosphatase D																
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	122	162	123	194	244	248	1.28	0.001					
1421818_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	1904	700	919	1243	862	1208	-1.03	0.007					
1448395_at	Sfrp1	secreted frizzled-related protein 1	20377	1584	999	626	1162	1758	870	-1.33	0.0003					
1421857_at	Adam17	A disintegrin and metallopeptidase domain 17	11491	849	443	318	746	452	556	-1.34	0.0003					
1456429_at	Malt1	mucosa associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma translocation gene 1	24035	466	236	169	385	312	278	-1.39	0.02					
1450381_a_at	Bcl6	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 6	12053	843	384	390	624	366	434	-1.44	0.0005					
1416594_at	Sfrp1	secreted frizzled-related protein 1	20377	476	46	81	379	384	230	-1.64	< 0.0001					
1422102_a_at	Stat5b	signal transducer and activator of transcription 5B	20851	326	292	265	404	190	213	-1.89	0.002					
1434572_at	Hdac9	histone deacetylase 9	79221	1063	818	854	827	532	419	-1.98	0.0001					
1421306_a_at	Hdac9	histone deacetylase 9	79221	305	172	99	215	135	54	-3.94	0.0005					

A2: Aging-spleen: Differential expression of transcripts coding B cell regulating genes in WT and ApoE^{-/-} spleen (Fig.S1A,B).

A) B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	Fold change		p ANOVA
				WT spleen	WT spleen	WT spleen	WT spleen			ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks			32 weeks	78 weeks	
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	218	80	161	86	-1.88	-1.88	0.02		
1451713_a_at	Fcer2a	Fc receptor, IgE, low affinity II, alpha polypeptide	14128	1410	900	793	423	-1.88	-1.88	0.002		
1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	3058	1497	3033	1566	-1.94	-1.94	0.0003		
1420577_at	Aicda	activation-induced cytidine deaminase	11628	307	192	459	160	-2.87	-2.87	0.002		

B) B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	p ANOVA
				WT spleen	WT spleen	WT spleen	WT spleen				
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks				

32 weeks									
1460187_at	Sfrp1	secreted frizzled-related protein 1	20377	486	672	404	963	2.38	0.01
1426910_at	Pawr	PRKC, apoptosis, WT1, regulator	114774	353	681	366	841	2.30	0.0002
1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	204	429	211	472	2.24	0.001
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	90	201	144	303	2.10	0.008
1451737_at	Pik3r1	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase, regulatory subunit, polypeptide 1 (p85 alpha)	18708	687	313	494	295	-1.68	0.005
1456429_at	Malt1	mucosa associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma translocation gene 1	240354	2161	986	1831	992	-1.85	0.004
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	218	80	161	86	-1.88	0.02
1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	3058	1497	3033	1566	-1.94	0.0003
1445068_at	Malt1	mucosa associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma translocation gene 1	240354	1491	612	1058	532	-1.99	0.005
1425797_a_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	1587	610	1306	598	-2.18	0.001
1427764_a_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	882	317	655	286	-2.29	0.0002
1420577_at	Aicda	activation-induced cytidine deaminase	11628	307	192	459	160	-2.87	0.002

C) Positive regulation of B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean spleen 32 weeks	Mean spleen 78 weeks	Fold change		p ANOVA
				WT spleen	WT spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen			ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks			78 weeks vs. 32 weeks		
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	218	80	161	86			-1.88	0.02	
1451713_a_at	Fcer2a	Fc receptor, IgE, low affinity II, alpha polypeptide	14128	1410	900	793	423			-1.88	0.002	

D) Positive regulation of B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean spleen 32 weeks	Mean spleen 78 weeks	Fold change		p ANOVA
				WT spleen	WT spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen			ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks			78 weeks vs. 32 weeks		
1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	204	429	211	472			2.24	0.001	
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	90	201	144	303			2.10	0.008	
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor	19264	218	80	161	86			-1.88	0.02	

1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	3058	1497	3033	1566	-1.94	0.0003	
1425797_a_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	1587	610	1306	598	-2.18	0.001	
1427764_a_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	882	317	655	286	-2.29	0.0002	

E) B cell proliferation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	Fold change	
				WT spleen	WT spleen	WT spleen	WT spleen			ApoE ^{-/-} spleen	p ANOVA
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks			78 weeks vs. 32 weeks	
1426910_at	Pawr	PRKC, apoptosis, WT1, regulator	114774	353	681	366	841	2.30	0.0002		
1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	204	429	211	472	2.24	0.001		
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	90	201	144	303	2.10	0.008		
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	218	80	161	86	-1.88	0.02		
1427764_a_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	882	317	655	286	-2.29	0.0002		

F) B cell differentiation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean ApoE ^{-/-} spleen 32 weeks	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} spleen 78 weeks	Fold change		p ANOVA
				WT spleen	WT spleen	WT spleen	WT spleen			ApoE ^{-/-} spleen 78 weeks vs. 32 weeks		
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks					
1460187_at	Sfrp1	secreted frizzled-related protein 1	20377	486	672	404	963	2.38	0.01			
1451737_at	Pik3r1	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase, regulatory subunit, polypeptide 1 (p85 alpha)	18708	687	313	494	295	-1.68	0.005			
1456429_at	Malt1	mucosa associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma translocation gene 1	240354	2161	986	1831	992	-1.85	0.004			
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	218	80	161	86	-1.88	0.02			
1445068_at	Malt1	mucosa associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma translocation gene 1	240354	1491	612	1058	532	-1.99	0.005			
1425797_a_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	1587	610	1306	598	-2.18	0.001			
1427764_a_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	882	317	655	286	-2.29	0.0002			

A3: Aging-blood: Differential expression of transcripts coding B cell regulating genes in WT and ApoE^{-/-} blood (Fig.S1C,D).

A) B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean ApoE ^{-/-} blood	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} blood	Fold change ApoE ^{-/-} blood 78 weeks vs. 32 weeks	p ANOVA				
				WT blood		WT blood									
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks								
1417876_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	412	423	718	915	1.27	0.01						
1417244_a_at	Irf7	interferon regulatory factor 7	54123	1415	1063	2119	2151	1.02	0.01						
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	710	61	589	171	-3.44	0.02						

B) B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean ApoE ^{-/-} blood	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} blood	Fold change ApoE ^{-/-} blood 78 weeks vs. 32 weeks	p ANOVA				
				WT blood		WT blood									
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	78 weeks								
1425714_a_at	Nfam1	Nfat activating molecule with ITAM motif	74039	1118	355	1011	1007	-1.00	0.03						

1421140_a_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	2904	1277	2116	1360	-1.56	0.04
1438802_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	1653	740	1582	646	-2.45	0.006
1445068_at	Malt1	mucosa associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma translocation gene 1	240354	1845	409	1463	558	-2.62	0.01
1457239_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	183	48	292	86	-3.38	0.04
1440165_at	Ptpc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	710	61	589	171	-3.44	0.02

C) Positive regulation of B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT blood	WT blood	WT blood	ApoE ^{-/-}				
				32 weeks	78 weeks	32 weeks	blood			78 weeks vs. 32 weeks	
1417876_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	412	423	718	915	1.27	0.01		
1440165_at	Ptpc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	710	61	589	171	-3.44	0.02		

D) Positive regulation of B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT blood	WT blood	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} blood	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} blood	
				32 weeks	78 weeks	blood	blood	78 weeks vs.	32 weeks	78 weeks	
1457239_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	183	48	292	86	-3.38	0.04		
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	710	61	589	171	-3.44	0.02		

E) B cell differentiation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean		Mean	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
				WT blood	WT blood	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} blood	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} blood	
				32 weeks	78 weeks	blood	blood	78 weeks vs.	32 weeks	78 weeks	
1425714_a_at	Nfam1	Nfat activating molecule with ITAM motif 1	74039	1118	355	1011	1007	-1.00	0.03		
1421140_a_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	2904	1277	2116	1360	-1.56	0.04		
1438802_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	1653	740	1582	646	-2.45	0.006		
1445068_at	Malt1	mucosa associated lymphoid tissue	240354	1845	409	1463	558	-2.62	0.01		

			lymphoma translocation gene 1							
1457239_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	183	48	292	86	-3.38	0.04	
1440165_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	710	61	589	171	-3.44	0.02	

B. Transcript atlas of WT adventitia, ApoE^{-/-} adventitia without plaque, plaque, and ATLOs reveal the territoriality of B cell immunity in the diseased aorta (Fig.2).

B1: Adventitia cluster: Differential expression of transcripts coding for B cell-regulating genes in WT and ApoE^{-/-} aorta adventitia:

A) B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean				Fold change			
				WT adventitia	ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia no plaque	Mean ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia no plaque				
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	317	284	7656	26.93	0.04			
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	11	12	246	20.65	0.01			
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1315	816	10203	12.50	0.05			
1425477_x_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	235	269	2613	9.70	0.0004			

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	
				WT adventitia	adventitia no plaque	ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	p ANOVA
								no plaque
1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	150	105	926	8.78	0.004
1424302_at	Lilrb3	leukocyte immunoglobulin-like receptor, subfamily B (with TM and ITIM domains), member 3	18733	102	184	1245	6.77	< 0.0001
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	941	1071	6773	6.32	0.0004
1451721_a_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	435	582	3528	6.06	0.0008
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	252	390	2245	5.75	< 0.0001
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	282	355	1782	5.01	0.0002
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	695	1072	5035	4.70	< 0.0001
1422527_at	H2-DMa	histocompatibility 2, class II, locus DMA	14998	297	361	1653	4.57	0.0002
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	72	98	446	4.55	0.002
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	59	64	284	4.42	0.002
1417876_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	120	176	735	4.18	0.0004
1425519_a_at	Cd74	CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex, class II antigen-associated)	16149	3626	4458	18504	4.15	0.0002

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	
				WT adventitia	adventitia no plaque	ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	
no plaque								
1423543_at	Swap70	SWA-70 protein	20947	199	158	655	4.14	0.002
1450648_s_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	1634	1981	7773	3.92	0.0002
1435476_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	829	971	3572	3.68	< 0.0001
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	86	105	376	3.58	0.0003
1418133_at	Bcl3	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 3	12051	96	165	570	3.45	0.001
1434366_x_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	1731	2698	8974	3.33	0.0003
1417063_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	903	1570	5054	3.22	0.0002
1418340_at	Fcer1g	Fc receptor, IgE, high affinity I, gamma polypeptide	14127	435	682	2149	3.15	0.0004
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	8628	9893	30659	3.10	0.03
1448620_at	Fcgr3	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity III	14131	431	693	1955	2.82	0.001
1417381_at	C1qa	complement component 1, q subcomponent, alpha polypeptide	12259	1022	1724	4626	2.68	0.002
1437726_x_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	2201	3878	10107	2.61	0.0003

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean		Mean WT adventitia	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia no plaque	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change	
				Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}				ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-}	p ANOVA
				WT adventitia	adventitia no plaque				ATLO	adventitia no plaque
1418021_at	C4b	complement component 4B (Child blood group)	12268	3136	4259	10968	2.58	< 0.0001		
1417009_at	C1ra	complement component 1, r subcomponent A	50909	569	804	2035	2.53	0.0003		
1423954_at	C3	complement component 3	12266	5736	7932	18139	2.29	< 0.0001		
1422847_a_at	Prkcd	protein kinase C, delta	18753	496	489	1036	2.12	0.0005		
1424041_s_at	C1s	complement component 1, s subcomponent	50908	1333	1738	3663	2.11	0.0009		
1419272_at	Myd88	myeloid differentiation primary response gene 88	17874	711	761	1601	2.10	0.0002		
1416625_at	Serpingle1	serine (or cysteine) peptidase inhibitor, clade G, member 1	12258	5258	7199	13937	1.94	0.006		
1416051_at	C2	complement component 2 (within H-2S)	12263	765	858	1652	1.92	0.009		
1456694_x_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	414	568	1084	1.91	0.004		
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	362	433	821	1.90	0.002		
1419212_at	Icosl	icos ligand	50723	271	376	592	1.57	0.004		
1421775_at	Fcer1a	Fc receptor, IgE, high affinity I, alpha polypeptide	14125	52	202	134	-1.51	0.02		
1424456_at	Pvrl2	poliovirus receptor-related 2	19294	177	287	138	-2.07	0.02		

B) B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	Mean	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-}	p ANOVA
				WT adventitia	ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia no plaque	ATLO	adventitia no plaque	
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	317	284	7656	26.93	0.04
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	11	12	246	20.65	0.01
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1315	816	10203	12.50	0.05
1448576_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	11	24	270	11.10	0.02
1425477_x_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	235	269	2613	9.70	0.0004
1448575_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	140	168	1546	9.22	0.0002
1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	150	105	926	8.78	0.004
1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	229	158	1276	8.09	0.003
1423182_at	Tnfrsf13b	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13b	57916	143	130	959	7.38	0.002
1419406_a_at	Bcl11a	B cell CLL/lymphoma 11A (zinc finger protein)	14025	94	42	306	7.25	0.03
1423226_at	Ms4a1	membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 1	12482	406	260	1842	7.08	0.04

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	
				WT adventitia	adventitia no plaque	ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	p ANOVA
								no plaque
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	941	1071	6773	6.32	0.0004
1451721_a_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	435	582	3528	6.06	0.0008
1416034_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	721	222	1324	5.95	0.02
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	252	390	2245	5.75	< 0.0001
1417976_at	Ada	adenosine deaminase	11486	68	66	354	5.36	0.008
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	215	186	950	5.10	0.01
1451780_at	Blnk	B cell linker	17060	363	356	1796	5.04	0.001
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	282	355	1782	5.01	0.0002
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	695	1072	5035	4.70	< 0.0001
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	72	98	446	4.55	0.002
1419538_at	Flt3	FMS-like tyrosine kinase 3	14255	71	52	237	4.52	0.02
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	665	756	3396	4.49	0.001
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	59	64	284	4.42	0.002

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO
				WT adventitia	adventitia no plaque	ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	p ANOVA
								no plaque
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	52	61	268	4.40	0.0009
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	177	239	1045	4.38	0.0001
1448182_a_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	2648	898	3859	4.30	0.004
1428787_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	105855	151	163	702	4.30	0.0007
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	401	329	1410	4.28	0.003
1425519_a_at	Cd74	CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex, class II antigen-associated)	16149	3626	4458	18504	4.15	0.0002
1423543_at	Swap70	SWA-70 protein	20947	199	158	655	4.14	0.002
1418261_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	307	392	1601	4.08	0.0002
1437502_x_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	1303	540	2187	4.05	0.002
1450648_s_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	1634	1981	7773	3.92	0.0002
1435476_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	829	971	3572	3.68	< 0.0001
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	126	110	402	3.66	0.002

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	Mean	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	
				WT adventitia	ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia no plaque	ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	p ANOVA
no plaque								
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	86	105	376	3.58	0.0003
1418133_at	Bcl3	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 3	12051	96	165	570	3.45	0.001
1418262_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	108	118	401	3.39	0.002
1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3	74131	394	423	1420	3.36	0.0004
1428786_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	105855	289	404	1335	3.31	< 0.0001
1454783_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	116	144	457	3.17	0.0008
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	8628	9893	30659	3.10	0.03
1422003_at	Cxcr5	chemokine (C-X-C motif) receptor 5	12145	77	95	294	3.08	0.02
1420351_at	Tnfrsf4	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 4	22163	292	232	710	3.06	0.002
1453281_at	Pik3cd	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase catalytic delta polypeptide	18707	161	186	565	3.04	< 0.0001
1460419_a_at	Prkcb	protein kinase C, beta	18751	603	528	1599	3.03	0.0003
1426926_at	Plcg2	phospholipase C, gamma 2	234779	494	418	1220	2.92	0.0002
1433741_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	499	589	1580	2.68	0.0002

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	vs. ApoE ^{-/-}
				WT adventitia	adventitia no plaque	ATLO	adventitia no plaque	p ANOVA
1420404_at	Cd86	CD86 antigen	12524	129	167	422	2.53	0.0002
1423478_at	Prkcb	protein kinase C, beta	18751	139	171	414	2.42	0.007
1421141_a_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	93	86	197	2.30	0.02
1421858_at	Adam17	a disintegrin and metallopeptidase domain 17	11491	429	477	1039	2.18	0.0003
1421205_at	Atm	ataxia telangiectasia mutated homolog (human)	11920	218	150	319	2.13	0.03
1422847_a_at	Prkcd	protein kinase C, delta	18753	496	489	1036	2.12	0.0005
1456694_x_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	414	568	1084	1.91	0.004
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	362	433	821	1.90	0.002
1435176_a_at	Id2	inhibitor of DNA binding 2	15902	1205	1571	2573	1.64	0.006
1419212_at	Icosl	icos ligand	50723	271	376	592	1.57	0.004
1421999_at	Tshr	thyroid stimulating hormone receptor	22095	213	278	122	-2.28	0.005

C) Immunoglobulin

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	Mean	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO
				WT adventitia	WT adventitia no plaque	ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	p ANOVA
no plaque								
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	317	284	7656	26.93	0.04
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	11	12	246	20.65	0.01
1424305_at	Igj	immunoglobulin joining chain	16069	6602	4731	21748	4.60	0.002
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	8628	9893	30659	3.10	0.03

D) Positive regulation of B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	Mean	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO
				WT adventitia	WT adventitia no plaque	ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	p ANOVA
no plaque								
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	941	1071	6773	6.32	0.0004

1417876_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	120	176	735	4.18	0.0004
1418340_at	Fcer1g	Fc receptor, IgE, high affinity I, gamma polypeptide	14127	435	682	2149	3.15	0.0004
1448620_at	Fcgr3	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity III	14131	431	693	1955	2.82	0.001
1423954_at	C3	complement component 3	12266	5736	7932	18139	2.29	< 0.0001
1421775_at	Fcer1a	Fc receptor, IgE, high affinity I, alpha polypeptide	14125	52	202	134	-1.51	0.02
1424456_at	Pvrl2	poliovirus receptor-related 2	19294	177	287	138	-2.07	0.02

E) Positive regulation of B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean WT adventitia	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia no plaque	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	p ANOVA
				no plaque				
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	317	284	7656	26.93	0.04
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	11	12	246	20.65	0.01
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1315	816	10203	12.50	0.05
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	941	1071	6773	6.32	0.0004
1417976_at	Ada	adenosine deaminase	11486	68	66	354	5.36	0.008

1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	215	186	950	5.10	0.01
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	72	98	446	4.55	0.002
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	665	756	3396	4.49	0.001
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	59	64	284	4.42	0.002
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	52	61	268	4.40	0.0009
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	177	239	1045	4.38	0.0001
1428787_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	105855	151	163	702	4.30	0.0007
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	401	329	1410	4.28	0.003
1425519_a_at	Cd74	CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex, class II antigen-associated)	16149	3626	4458	18504	4.15	0.0002
1418261_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	307	392	1601	4.08	0.0002
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	126	110	402	3.66	0.002
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	86	105	376	3.58	0.0003
1418262_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	108	118	401	3.39	0.002
1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3	74131	394	423	1420	3.36	0.0004
1428786_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	105855	289	404	1335	3.31	< 0.0001
1454783_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	116	144	457	3.17	0.0008
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	8628	9893	30659	3.10	0.03

1420351_at	Tnfrsf4	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 4	22163	292	232	710	3.06	0.002
1433741_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	499	589	1580	2.68	0.0002
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	362	433	821	1.90	0.002

F) B cell proliferation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Fold change				
				Mean	Mean	Mean	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	
				WT adventitia	WT adventitia no plaque	ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia	p ANOVA
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	317	284	7656	26.93	0.04
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	11	12	246	20.65	0.01
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1315	816	10203	12.50	0.05
1448576_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	11	24	270	11.10	0.02
1448575_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	140	168	1546	9.22	0.0002
1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	229	158	1276	8.09	0.003
1423182_at	Tnfrsf13b	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13b	57916	143	130	959	7.38	0.002

1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	941	1071	6773	6.32	0.0004
1416034_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	721	222	1324	5.95	0.02
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	252	390	2245	5.75	< 0.0001
1417976_at	Ada	adenosine deaminase	11486	68	66	354	5.36	0.008
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	215	186	950	5.10	0.01
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	282	355	1782	5.01	0.0002
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	695	1072	5035	4.70	< 0.0001
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	59	64	284	4.42	0.002
1427164_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	52	61	268	4.40	0.0009
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	177	239	1045	4.38	0.0001
1448182_a_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	2648	898	3859	4.30	0.004
1428787_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	105855	151	163	702	4.30	0.0007
1425519_a_at	Cd74	CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex, class II antigen-associated)	16149	3626	4458	18504	4.15	0.0002
1437502_x_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	1303	540	2187	4.05	0.002
1435476_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	829	971	3572	3.68	< 0.0001
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	126	110	402	3.66	0.002
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	86	105	376	3.58	0.0003

1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3	74131	394	423	1420	3.36	0.0004
1428786_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	105855	289	404	1335	3.31	< 0.0001
1454783_at	Il13ra1	interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1	16164	116	144	457	3.17	0.0008
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	8628	9893	30659	3.10	0.03
1420351_at	Tnfrsf4	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 4	22163	292	232	710	3.06	0.002
1433741_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	499	589	1580	2.68	0.0002
1421205_at	Atm	ataxia telangiectasia mutated homolog (human)	11920	218	150	319	2.13	0.03
1422847_a_at	Prkcd	protein kinase C, delta	18753	496	489	1036	2.12	0.0005
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	362	433	821	1.90	0.002

G) B cell differentiation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean				Fold change	
				WT adventitia	ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia no plaque	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia no plaque	Mean ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} adventitia
1425477_x_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	235	269	2613	9.70	0.0004	
1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	150	105	926	8.78	0.004	

1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	229	158	1276	8.09	0.003
1419406_a_at	Bcl11a	B cell CLL/lymphoma 11A (zinc finger protein)	14025	94	42	306	7.25	0.03
1422124_a_at	Ptprc	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, C	19264	941	1071	6773	6.32	0.0004
1451721_a_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	435	582	3528	6.06	0.0008
1416034_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	721	222	1324	5.95	0.02
1417976_at	Ada	adenosine deaminase	11486	68	66	354	5.36	0.008
1419538_at	Flt3	FMS-like tyrosine kinase 3	14255	71	52	237	4.52	0.02
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	665	756	3396	4.49	0.001
1437270_a_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	59	64	284	4.42	0.002
1448182_a_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	2648	898	3859	4.30	0.004
1428787_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	105855	151	163	702	4.30	0.0007
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	401	329	1410	4.28	0.003
1418261_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	307	392	1601	4.08	0.0002
1437502_x_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	1303	540	2187	4.05	0.002
1450648_s_at	H2-Ab1	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	14961	1634	1981	7773	3.92	0.0002
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	126	110	402	3.66	0.002
1418133_at	Bcl3	B cell leukemia/lymphoma 3	12051	96	165	570	3.45	0.001
1418262_at	Sykb	spleen tyrosine kinase	20963	108	118	401	3.39	0.002
1428786_at	Nckap1l	NCK associated protein 1 like	105855	289	404	1335	3.31	< 0.0001

1426926_at	Plcg2	phospholipase C, gamma 2	234779	494	418	1220	2.92	0.0002
1421141_a_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	93	86	197	2.30	0.02
1421858_at	Adam17	a disintegrin and metallopeptidase domain 17	11491	429	477	1039	2.18	0.0003
1421205_at	Atm	ataxia telangiectasia mutated homolog (human)	11920	218	150	319	2.13	0.03
1456694_x_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	414	568	1084	1.91	0.004
1418110_a_at	Inpp5d	inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D	16331	362	433	821	1.90	0.002
1435176_a_at	Id2	inhibitor of DNA binding 2	15902	1205	1571	2573	1.64	0.006
1421999_at	Tshr	thyroid stimulating hormone receptor	22095	213	278	122	-2.28	0.005

B2: Plaque-ATLO cluster: Differential expression of transcripts coding for B cell-regulating genes in WT and ApoE^{-/-} aorta ATLO-plaque:

A) B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p T-test of
				ApoE ^{-/-} plaque	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO vs. ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO vs. ApoE ^{-/-}
						plaque	plaque
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	139	9012	64.79	0.009
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	184	7656	41.51	0.01
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	6	246	40.05	0.01

1416051_at	C2	complement component 2 (within H-2S)	12263	68	1652	24.25	0.02
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	610	10203	16.71	0.01
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	2675	30659	11.46	0.009
1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1098	10938	9.96	0.04
1460242_at	Cd55	CD55 antigen	13136	56	321	5.75	0.01
1423954_at	C3	complement component 3	12266	3412	18139	5.32	0.002
1416625_at	Serpingle	serine (or cysteine) peptidase inhibitor, clade G, member 1	12258	2789	13937	5.00	0.002
1418762_at	Cd55	CD55 antigen	13136	78	324	4.13	0.009
1418021_at	C4b	complement component 4B (Chido blood group)	12268	2810	10968	3.90	0.01
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	134	376	2.80	0.008
1419212_at	Icosl	icos ligand	50723	233	592	2.54	0.003
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	9121	21660	2.37	0.02
1424041_s_at	C1s	complement component 1, s subcomponent	50908	1558	3663	2.35	0.003
1417009_at	C1ra	complement component 1, r subcomponent A	50909	923	2035	2.20	0.009
1434366_x_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	19394	8974	-2.16	0.03
1417063_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	11615	5054	-2.30	0.02
1417381_at	C1qa	complement component 1, q subcomponent, alpha polypeptide	12259	11634	4626	-2.51	0.02

1448620_at	Fcgr3	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity III	14131	5147	1955	-2.63	0.003
1418340_at	Fcer1g	Fc receptor, IgE, high affinity I, gamma polypeptide	14127	6206	2149	-2.89	0.003
1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	552	189	-2.91	0.04

B) B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p T-test of
				ApoE ^{-/-} plaque	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO
				ATLO	plaque	vs. ApoE ^{-/-}	vs. ApoE ^{-/-}
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	139	9012	64.79	0.009
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	184	7656	41.51	0.01
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	6	246	40.05	0.01
1450912_at	Ms4a1	membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 1	12482	52	1147	22.21	0.009
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	610	10203	16.71	0.01
1423226_at	Ms4a1	membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 1	12482	120	1842	15.41	0.01
1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	92	1276	13.85	0.002
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	2675	30659	11.46	0.009

1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1098	10938	9.96	0.04
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	107	950	8.92	0.005
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	182	1045	5.74	0.02
1422003_at	Cxcr5	chemokine (C-X-C motif) receptor 5	12145	52	294	5.68	0.01
1425289_a_at	Cr2	complement receptor 2	12902	86	394	4.58	0.03
1437502_x_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	521	2187	4.19	0.005
1448182_a_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	932	3859	4.14	0.009
1423182_at	Tnfrsf13b	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13b	57916	246	959	3.89	0.01
1417976_at	Ada	adenosine deaminase	11486	104	354	3.41	0.04
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	134	376	2.80	0.008
1420351_at	Tnfrsf4	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 4	22163	267	710	2.66	0.005
1419212_at	Icosl	icos ligand	50723	233	592	2.54	0.003
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	9121	21660	2.37	0.02
1426297_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	205	444	2.16	0.03
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	1630	3396	2.08	0.04
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	201	402	2.00	0.03
1418163_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	485	242	-2.00	0.04

1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	429	196	-2.19	0.006
1426910_at	Pawr	PRKC, apoptosis, WT1, regulator	114774	1193	495	-2.41	0.01
1448575_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	3839	1546	-2.48	0.01
1426169_a_at	Lat2	linker for activation of T cells family, member 2	56743	534	200	-2.67	0.007
1418162_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	637	232	-2.74	0.003
1450136_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	432	153	-2.82	0.04
1422537_a_at	Id2	inhibitor of DNA binding 2	15902	1227	433	-2.83	0.002
1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	552	189	-2.91	0.04
1448576_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	977	270	-3.62	0.01

C) Immunoglobulin

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p T-test of
				ApoE ^{-/-} plaque	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-}	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO vs. ApoE ^{-/-}
				ATLO	plaque	plaque	plaque
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	139	9012	64.79	0.009
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	184	7656	41.51	0.01
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	6	246	40.05	0.01

1424305_at	Igj	immunoglobulin joining chain	16069	1300	21748	16.73	0.003
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	2675	30659	11.46	0.009
1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1098	10938	9.96	0.04
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	9121	21660	2.37	0.02

D) Positive regulation of B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p T-test of
				ApoE ^{-/-} plaque	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-} plaque	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO
1423954_at	C3	complement component 3	12266	3412	18139	5.32	0.002
1448620_at	Fcgr3	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity III	14131	5147	1955	-2.63	0.003
1418340_at	Fcer1g	Fc receptor, IgE, high affinity I, gamma polypeptide	14127	6206	2149	-2.89	0.003

E) Positive regulation of B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p T-test of
				ApoE ^{-/-} plaque	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-}
				ATLO	plaque	plaque	vs. ApoE ^{-/-}
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	139	9012	64.79	0.009
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	184	7656	41.51	0.01
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	6	246	40.05	0.01
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	610	10203	16.71	0.01
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	2675	30659	11.46	0.009
1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1098	10938	9.96	0.04
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	107	950	8.92	0.005
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	182	1045	5.74	0.02
1417976_at	Ada	adenosine deaminase	11486	104	354	3.41	0.04
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	134	376	2.80	0.008
1420351_at	Tnfrsf4	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 4	22163	267	710	2.66	0.005
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	9121	21660	2.37	0.02

1426297_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	205	444	2.16	0.03
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	1630	3396	2.08	0.04
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	201	402	2.00	0.03
1418163_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	485	242	-2.00	0.04
1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	429	196	-2.19	0.006
1418162_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	637	232	-2.74	0.003
1450136_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	432	153	-2.82	0.04
1420653_at	Tgfb1	transforming growth factor, beta 1	21803	552	189	-2.91	0.04

F) B cell proliferation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p T-test of
				ApoE ^{-/-} plaque	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-}
				ATLO	plaque	plaque	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} plaque
1427756_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	139	9012	64.79	0.009
1425324_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	184	7656	41.51	0.01
1427869_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	6	246	40.05	0.01
1427870_x_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	610	10203	16.71	0.01

1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	92	1276	13.85	0.002
1427329_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	2675	30659	11.46	0.009
1425385_a_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	1098	10938	9.96	0.04
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	107	950	8.92	0.005
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	182	1045	5.74	0.02
1437502_x_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	521	2187	4.19	0.005
1448182_a_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	932	3859	4.14	0.009
1423182_at	Tnfrsf13b	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13b	57916	246	959	3.89	0.01
1417976_at	Ada	adenosine deaminase	11486	104	354	3.41	0.04
1449473_s_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	134	376	2.80	0.008
1420351_at	Tnfrsf4	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 4	22163	267	710	2.66	0.005
1427351_s_at	Ighm	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	16019	9121	21660	2.37	0.02
1426297_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	205	444	2.16	0.03
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	201	402	2.00	0.03
1418163_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	485	242	-2.00	0.04
1417122_at	Vav3	vav 3 oncogene	57257	429	196	-2.19	0.006
1426910_at	Pawr	PRKC, apoptosis, WT1, regulator	114774	1193	495	-2.41	0.01

1448575_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	3839	1546	-2.48	0.01
1418162_at	Tlr4	toll-like receptor 4	21898	637	232	-2.74	0.003
1450136_at	Cd38	CD38 antigen	12494	432	153	-2.82	0.04
1448576_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	977	270	-3.62	0.01

G) B cell differentiation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean	Mean	Fold change	p T-test of
				ApoE ^{-/-} plaque	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} vs. ApoE ^{-/-}
				ATLO	plaque	plaque	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} plaque
1418830_at	Cd79a	CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin-associated alpha)	12518	92	1276	13.85	0.002
1437502_x_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	521	2187	4.19	0.005
1448182_a_at	Cd24a	CD24a antigen	12484	932	3859	4.14	0.009
1417976_at	Ada	adenosine deaminase	11486	104	354	3.41	0.04
1426297_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	205	444	2.16	0.03
1416295_a_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	1630	3396	2.08	0.04
1420425_at	Prdm1	PR domain containing 1, with ZNF domain	12142	201	402	2.00	0.03
1422537_a_at	Id2	inhibitor of DNA binding 2	15902	1227	433	-2.83	0.002

B3: Lymph node cluster: Differential expression of transcripts coding for B cell-regulating genes in WT and ApoE^{-/-} renal lymph nodes (Fig.S2):

A) B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change		p ANOVA
							ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	
							ATLO		
1417876_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	140	111	735	6.60	0.001	
1434366_x_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	2768	1852	8974	4.85	0.02	
1437726_x_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	3374	2557	10107	3.95	0.01	
1448620_at	Fcgr3	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity III	14131	463	499	1955	3.92	0.0006	
1416625_at	Serpine1	serine (or cysteine) peptidase inhibitor, clade G, member 1	12258	3642	3561	13937	3.91	0.002	
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	714	649	2245	3.46	0.0009	
1417063_at	C1qb	complement component 1, q subcomponent, beta polypeptide	12260	2116	1530	5054	3.30	0.008	
1416051_at	C2	complement component 2 (within H-2S)	12263	560	648	1652	2.55	0.001	
1417381_at	C1qa	complement component 1, q subcomponent, alpha	12259	2837	1821	4626	2.54	0.02	

polypeptide								
1435476_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	1530	1454	3572	2.46	0.001
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	2049	2053	5035	2.45	0.001
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	667	736	1782	2.42	0.01
1418021_at	C4b	complement component 4B (Child blood group)	12268	4111	4530	10968	2.42	0.002
1424302_at	Lilrb3	leukocyte immunoglobulin-like receptor, subfamily B (with TM and ITIM domains), member 3	18733	549	532	1245	2.34	0.01
1417009_at	C1ra	complement component 1, r subcomponent A	50909	827	1029	2035	1.98	0.007
1437271_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	295	238	128	-1.85	0.02
1416915_at	Msh6	muts homolog 6 (E. coli)	17688	623	569	268	-2.12	0.008
1449361_at	Tbx21	T-box 21	57765	403	359	160	-2.24	0.005
1418026_at	Exo1	exonuclease 1	26909	185	148	63	-2.35	0.03
1449508_at	Il27ra	interleukin 27 receptor, alpha	50931	619	615	255	-2.41	0.002
1420353_at	Lta	lymphotoxin A	16992	348	282	115	-2.45	0.02
1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	2532	2309	926	-2.49	0.02
1460415_a_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	701	556	212	-2.62	0.007
1423543_at	Swap70	SWA-70 protein	20947	2012	1857	655	-2.84	0.01
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	1260	1540	446	-3.45	0.003
1460242_at	Cd55	CD55 antigen	13136	1161	1111	321	-3.46	0.02

1418762_at	Cd55	CD55 antigen	13136	1018	1179	324	-3.63	0.005
1420577_at	Aicda	activation-induced cytidine deaminase	11628	304	249	68	-3.66	0.03
1437025_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	806	829	196	-4.23	0.0008

B) B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change	
							ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	p ANOVA
							vs. ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	714	649	2245	3.46	0.0009
1435476_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	1530	1454	3572	2.46	0.001
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	2049	2053	5035	2.45	0.001
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb	14130	667	736	1782	2.42	0.01
1424638_at	Cdkn1a	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1A (P21)	12575	398	384	860	2.24	0.05
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	453	470	1045	2.22	0.002
1434694_at	Lrrc8a	leucine rich repeat containing 8A	241296	456	450	987	2.20	0.005
1449839_at	Casp3	caspase 3	12367	1413	1148	666	-1.72	0.01
1437271_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	295	238	128	-1.85	0.02

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change		p ANOVA
							ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	
1426297_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	968	856	444	-1.93	0.004	
1460419_a_at	Prkcb	protein kinase C, beta	18751	3332	3178	1599	-1.99	0.005	
1420404_at	Cd86	CD86 antigen	12524	784	853	422	-2.02	0.002	
1417372_a_at	Peli1	pellino 1	67245	2397	2213	1076	-2.06	0.004	
1423478_at	Prkcb	protein kinase C, beta	18751	914	856	414	-2.07	0.02	
1416915_at	Msh6	mutS homolog 6 (E. coli)	17688	623	569	268	-2.12	0.008	
1453281_at	Pik3cd	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase catalytic delta polypeptide	18707	1159	1199	565	-2.12	0.002	
1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3	74131	3122	3033	1420	-2.14	0.002	
1416335_at	Mif	macrophage migration inhibitory factor	17319	4803	4861	2252	-2.16	0.005	
1421142_s_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	738	723	333	-2.17	0.003	
1421205_at	Atm	ataxia telangiectasia mutated homolog (human)	11920	682	707	319	-2.22	0.01	
1449361_at	Tbx21	T-box 21	57765	403	359	160	-2.24	0.005	
1455242_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	1928	2227	986	-2.26	0.03	
1451507_at	Mef2c	myocyte enhancer factor 2C	17260	645	583	255	-2.29	0.05	

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change		p ANOVA
							ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	
1448575_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	2453	3546	1546	-2.29	0.003	
1418026_at	Exo1	exonuclease 1	26909	185	148	63	-2.35	0.03	
1417371_at	Peli1	pellino 1	67245	1567	1680	705	-2.38	0.001	
1449508_at	Il27ra	interleukin 27 receptor, alpha	50931	619	615	255	-2.41	0.002	
1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	2532	2309	926	-2.49	0.02	
1460415_a_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	701	556	212	-2.62	0.007	
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	3033	2499	950	-2.63	0.01	
1419406_a_at	Bcl11a	B cell CLL/lymphoma 11A (zinc finger protein)	14025	883	809	306	-2.64	0.03	
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	3396	3793	1410	-2.69	0.003	
1423543_at	Swap70	SWA-70 protein	20947	2012	1857	655	-2.84	0.01	
1436861_at	Il7	interleukin 7	16196	359	369	129	-2.86	0.006	
1421028_a_at	Mef2c	myocyte enhancer factor 2C	17260	691	763	262	-2.92	0.02	
1421141_a_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	487	581	197	-2.94	0.007	
1419334_at	Ctla4	cytotoxic T-lymphocyte-associated protein 4	12477	488	472	147	-3.21	0.002	

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change		p ANOVA
							ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	
1448576_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	533	878	270	-3.25	0.02	
1422003_at	Cxcr5	chemokine (C-X-C motif) receptor 5	12145	1241	986	294	-3.36	0.007	
1450829_at	Tnfaip3	tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 3	21929	147	218	65	-3.38	0.03	
1449858_at	Cd86	CD86 antigen	12524	396	507	149	-3.40	0.009	
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	1260	1540	446	-3.45	0.003	
1452389_at	Cd27	CD27 antigen	21940	444	489	138	-3.53	0.005	
1450912_at	Ms4a1	membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 1	12482	4855	4060	1147	-3.54	0.04	
1420577_at	Aicda	activation-induced cytidine deaminase	11628	304	249	68	-3.66	0.03	
1437025_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	806	829	196	-4.23	0.0008	
1421457_a_at	Samsn1	SAM domain, SH3 domain and nuclear localization signals, 1	67742	808	969	225	-4.30	0.004	
1423226_at	Ms4a1	membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 1	12482	8776	7974	1842	-4.33	0.03	
1422992_s_at	Pik3cd	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase catalytic delta polypeptide	18707	250	285	48	-5.95	0.02	
1425289_a_at	Cr2	complement receptor 2	12902	1524	2577	394	-6.54	0.02	

C) Positive regulation of B cell mediated immunity

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change	
							ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} RLN
1417876_at	Fcgr1	Fc receptor, IgG, high affinity I	14129	140	111	735	6.60	0.001
1448620_at	Fcgr3	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity III	14131	463	499	1955	3.92	0.0006
1420353_at	Lta	lymphotoxin A	16992	348	282	115	-2.45	0.02

D) Positive regulation of B cell activation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change	
							ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	vs. ApoE ^{-/-} RLN
1424638_at	Cdkn1a	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1A (P21)	12575	398	384	860	2.24	0.05
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b	24099	453	470	1045	2.22	0.002

1437271_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	295	238	128	-1.85	0.02
1426297_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	968	856	444	-1.93	0.004
1417372_a_at	Peli1	pellino 1	67245	2397	2213	1076	-2.06	0.004
1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3	74131	3122	3033	1420	-2.14	0.002
1416335_at	Mif	macrophage migration inhibitory factor	17319	4803	4861	2252	-2.16	0.005
1449361_at	Tbx21	T-box 21	57765	403	359	160	-2.24	0.005
1417371_at	Peli1	pellino 1	67245	1567	1680	705	-2.38	0.001
1460415_a_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen	21939	701	556	212	-2.62	0.007
1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	3033	2499	950	-2.63	0.01
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	3396	3793	1410	-2.69	0.003
1436861_at	Il7	interleukin 7	16196	359	369	129	-2.86	0.006
1417597_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	1260	1540	446	-3.45	0.003
1437025_at	Cd28	CD28 antigen	12487	806	829	196	-4.23	0.0008

E) B cell proliferation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean	Fold change	p ANOVA
						ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO vs.	

ApoE ^{-/-} RLN								
1455332_x_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb		14130	714	649	2245	3.46 0.0009
1435476_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb		14130	1530	1454	3572	2.46 0.001
1435477_s_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb		14130	2049	2053	5035	2.45 0.001
1451941_a_at	Fcgr2b	Fc receptor, IgG, low affinity IIb		14130	667	736	1782	2.42 0.01
1424638_at	Cdkn1a	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1A (P21)		12575	398	384	860	2.24 0.05
1460255_at	Tnfsf13b	tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13b		24099	453	470	1045	2.22 0.002
1449839_at	Casp3	caspase 3		12367	1413	1148	666	-1.72 0.01
1437271_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1		56708	295	238	128	-1.85 0.02
1426297_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3		21423	968	856	444	-1.93 0.004
1417372_a_at	Peli1	pellino 1		67245	2397	2213	1076	-2.06 0.004
1427007_at	Sash3	SAM and SH3 domain containing 3		74131	3122	3033	1420	-2.14 0.002
1416335_at	Mif	macrophage migration inhibitory factor		17319	4803	4861	2252	-2.16 0.005
1421205_at	Atm	ataxia telangiectasia mutated homolog (human)		11920	682	707	319	-2.22 0.01
1451507_at	Mef2c	myocyte enhancer factor 2C		17260	645	583	255	-2.29 0.05
1448575_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor		16197	2453	3546	1546	-2.29 0.003
1417371_at	Peli1	pellino 1		67245	1567	1680	705	-2.38 0.001
1460415_a_at	Cd40	CD40 antigen		21939	701	556	212	-2.62 0.007

1419307_at	Tnfrsf13c	tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 13c	72049	3033	2499	950	-2.63	0.01
1436861_at	Il7	interleukin 7	16196	359	369	129	-2.86	0.006
1421028_a_at	Mef2c	myocyte enhancer factor 2C	17260	691	763	262	-2.92	0.02
1419334_at	Ctla4	cytotoxic T-lymphocyte-associated protein 4	12477	488	472	147	-3.21	0.002
1448576_at	Il7r	interleukin 7 receptor	16197	533	878	270	-3.25	0.02
1452389_at	Cd27	CD27 antigen	21940	444	489	138	-3.53	0.005

F) B cell differentiation

Affymetrix Probe set ID	Gene symbol	Gene name	Entrez Gene ID	Mean WT RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	Mean ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO	Fold change	
							ApoE ^{-/-} ATLO vs.	p ANOVA
							ApoE ^{-/-} RLN	
1434694_at	Lrrc8a	leucine rich repeat containing 8A	241296	456	450	987	2.20	0.005
1437271_at	Clcf1	cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1	56708	295	238	128	-1.85	0.02
1426297_at	Tcf3	transcription factor 3	21423	968	856	444	-1.93	0.004
1421142_s_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	738	723	333	-2.17	0.003
1421205_at	Atm	ataxia telangiectasia mutated homolog (human)	11920	682	707	319	-2.22	0.01
1455242_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	1928	2227	986	-2.26	0.03

1460188_at	Ptpn6	protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6	15170	2532	2309	926	-2.49	0.02
1419406_a_at	Bcl11a	B cell CLL/lymphoma 11A (zinc finger protein)	14025	883	809	306	-2.64	0.03
1416296_at	Il2rg	interleukin 2 receptor, gamma chain	16186	3396	3793	1410	-2.69	0.003
1421141_a_at	Foxp1	forkhead box P1	108655	487	581	197	-2.94	0.007
1450829_at	Tnfaip3	tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 3	21929	147	218	65	-3.38	0.03

Summary table I. Detailed mRNA profiles of spleen, blood, lymph nodes and aorta of WT and ApoE^{-/-} mice.

(A) The tables indicate differential gene expression profiles in WT and ApoE^{-/-} aorta (**A1**), spleen (**A2**) and blood (**A3**).

(B) The tables indicate differential gene expression profiles of indicated adventitia cluster (**B1**), plaque-ATLO cluster (**B2**), and lymph node cluster (**B3**) for GO terms: B cell mediated immunity, B cell activation, immunoglobulin, positive regulation of B cell mediated immunity, positive regulation of B cell activation, B cell proliferation, and B cell differentiation. One way ANOVA or student's t test was applied.