

S5 Fig. The trend of early AMD risk by pack year separately for men and women.

Shown is the early AMD risk (on log scale) by pack year modelled by a sex-specific thin plate regression spline with the additional covariates sex, age (also modelled by a sex-specific thin plate regression spline) for **A) men** and **B) women**. The outcome is early AMD compared to controls (men: n=131 with early AMD, n=1,116 AMD-free; women: n=141 with early AMD, n=1,105 AMD-free).

