

**Supplementary Figure 1A:** HbA<sub>1c</sub> measurements in wild-type and Trpc1/4/5/6<sup>-/-</sup> mice. HbA<sub>1c</sub> measurements in non-diabetic (Citrate) and diabetic (STZ) wild type and Trpc1/4/5/6<sup>-/-</sup> mice. t=0 indicates the time point before STZ treatment, t=1 and t=2 indicate the time 10 and 20 weeks after STZ treatment, respectively. Number of mice was as follows: t0: WT 24 mice, Trpc1/4/5/6<sup>-/-</sup> 27 mice; t1 citrate: WT 7 mice, Trpc1/4/5/6<sup>-/-</sup> 8 mice; t1 STZ: WT 17 mice, Trpc1/4/5/6<sup>-/-</sup> 8 mice; t2 citrate: WT 7 mice, Trpc1/4/5/6<sup>-/-</sup> 8 mice; t2 STZ: WT 15 mice, Trpc1/4/5/6<sup>-/-</sup> 6 mice (\*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01 and \*\*\*p<0.001).

**Supplementary Figure 2A: Nanostring-based TRPC expression analysis in retina extracts.** Total RNA was isolated from the retina of 32- week old diabetic *Ins2<sup>Akita</sup>* and wild-type mice for TRPC expression analysis. Counts represent the relative fluorescence units after normalization with five reference genes. Samples from diabetic mice and wild-type control mice are shown in white bars and black bars, respectively (n=4; for both diabetic and wild-type mice, \*\*\*p<0.001).

### Nanostring probe sequence

Supplementary Table 1. TRPC specific DNA sequences for Nanostring

Probe	Sequence
Trpc1	5'AGAGCTAGCCCGTCAGTGCAAAATGTTGCTAAAGATTGCTCGCA CAAGCCCGGAATTCTCGTGAAC TGGAAGTTATCCTGAACCATACTCT AGCGAT 3'
Trpc2	5'TCCGCCTGGGCCACGAGGTCACTCACTGATGTTCTGCTGGCCAATGT CAAATTGACTTCCGGCAGATCCACGAAGCCCTGCTAGTGGCTGTGG ACACAAA 3'
Trpc3	5'GAATGAAGGTGAACTGAAAGAAATCAAGCAGGATATCTCCAGCCTT CGTTATGAACCTTTAGAAGATAAGAGCCAAGCGACGGAGGAATTAGC CATCTG 3'
Trpc4	5'CTCGGTCACTCAACCACCAAGATTGCAACTTGCAGGAGATGATGAT GGACTAGCATGGCCTGAAGCATGGCTCAGTTCTATTACAAAAGAAAT GTCAACG 3'
Trpc5	5'ATCCGGCATCTGCTCCTCAAATTGAAACTTTGGACTCGTCAGAG GACGTATTGAAACTTGGGGAGAGGGCTTGTGACTTGCTCATGCACAA ATGGGGT 3'
Trpc6	5'CGATGATCAATAGTTCATTCCAGGAAATTGAGGATGATGCGGACGT GGAGTGGAAAGTTGCAAGGGCAAATTGTGGTTTCTACTTGAGG AGGGGAG 3'
Trpc7	5'GGTATGAAAATCTCTCAGGCTTACGGCAACAGTCTATCGCTGTGAA ATTCCTGGCTGTCTTGGAGTCTCCATAGGCCTCCCTTTCTGCCAT AGCCTA 3'

## qPCR gene primer sequence

Supplementary Table 2. Human gene primer sequences

<b>Probe</b>	<b>Forward</b>	<b>Reverse</b>
TRPC1	5'-TTTTTATGTTAACAGAGGGGCAGTT-3'	5'-GCCTACATTGCTGGTCTTC-3'
TRPC2	5'-CTGCTCAACATGCTCATTGC-3'	5'-CACTCCACGTCAGCATCATC-3'
TRPC3	5'-TGCATTTATTGTCTGCTTGAA-3'	5'-ATTGGGCTTTCAACACAATG-3'
TRPC4	5'-CCACGAAGATTACGTGACCA-3'	5'-CCCAGAGCACTACGGAAAAT-3'
TRPC5	5'-GTTCAAGGCTGAGTACGAGGA-3'	5'-CTTCTCCGTCTACCGTCAGG-3'
TRPC6	5'-ACACGGTTCTCCCATGATGT-3'	5'-CAGGAGGGTATGCACAATTTC-3'
TRPC7	5'-GTCCCTGTCCAGCGAAGAC-3'	5'-TGGCTAGTCTGGCTAACTCGT-3'
H3F3A	5'-AGACGTTATCAGAACGTCCACTGAA-3'	5'-GAGCAATTCTCGCACCAAG-3'
AIP	5'-AGGCAGTGCCACTTATCCAC-3'	5'-CAGGCAATGGCATCGTAGTA-3'
CXXC1	5'-TCTGTCGGGACATGAAGAAGT-3'	5'-GGACTCTGAGGGCGTCACT-3'

Supplementary Table 3. Bovine gene primer sequences

<b>Probe</b>	<b>Forward</b>	<b>Reverse</b>
TRPC1	5'-GAAGGACTGGATGCGTTC-3'	5'-TTGGCAAATGCAAAAGTCC-3'
TRPC2	5'-CCCTGGACAGACCTTTCGT-3'	5'-GAATCAGCCAGGGACATCAG-3'
TRPC3	5'-TAAATGGCTCCCTTCTGACC-3'	5'-TCTCTGGCGTAAGTCAAATACTGT-3'
TRPC4	5'-GATCTCTCCACGGTCCAGTC-3'	5'-ATCCGAGTCTGCGGAGTTAG-3'
TRPC5	5'-GTTCAAGGCTGAGTACGAGGA-3'	5'-CTGGTCCAGCAGGTCTTG-3'
TRPC6	5'-TGTAGCCCATCCAAACTGC-3'	5'-AGCCCGGAAAGGTTCTCATA-3'
TRPC7	5'-GGTCCGAATGCAAGGAAAT-3'	5'-CAGGTTCCACAGGTGCAATA-3'
H3F3A	5'-AAGCGTATCTGGTGGTTG-	5'-GGGCATGATGGTACTCT-3'

	3'	
AIP	5'-CAGCCTCTCATCTTCGACATC-3'	5'-ACGGGTCTTGCTGGTACG-3'
CXXC1	5'-CACGGAGGAGTCCCAGTTC-3'	5'-TCACGTGCTTCACTTCACC-3'

Supplementary Table 4. Rat gene primer sequences

Probe	Forward	Reverse
TRPC1	5'-CTGAAGGATGTGCGAGAGGT-3'	5'-GCACGCCAGCAAGAAAAG-3'
TRPC2	5'-GGAGGATTTCGGTTCATT-3'	5'-AGTCCGACTTCTTGGCTTG-3'
TRPC3	5'-GCTGAGAAGCAAAGGCTTGA-3'	5'-TCCCTTGTAGGCATTGATCC-3'
TRPC4	5'-ACCATGTTGGCACATATAACG-3'	5'-AGCGATCAGCATGTTCAGG-3'
TRPC5	5'-AGGACCCCTATCCTCACAGCA-3'	5'-TTTCCACCTGCTCAGCTC-3'
TRPC6	5'-TACTGGTGTGCTCCTTGCAG-3'	5'-GAACTTCATGAATGGACCTCGT-3'
TRPC7	5'-AGACATCTCAAGCCTTCGCTAT-3'	5'-AGCTCTCCGGTAGCTTGAGAC-3'
H3F3A	5'-CATGTTCACTAACCCCTGACC-3'	5'-AAGAAAATCCCCGTTAGTGTTT-3'
AIP	5'-GCATAGCTCCCTGGGTCA-3'	5'-GATGAGGGGTTGAGGGTTCT-3'
CXXC1	5'-CCTTCGCTCTAGTGCTGACC-3'	5'-CTGAATGCAGGGCTGAGAG-3'

Supplementary Table 5. Mouse gene primer sequences

Probe	Forward	Reverse
TRPC1	5'-CTGAAGGATGTGCGAGAGGT-3'	5'-CACGCCAGCAAGAAAAGC-3'
TRPC2	5'-GTGTGGATCGAGGGCTTG-3'	5'-ACAGGATGACCACGTCCAG-3'
TRPC3	5'-GTGAACTGAAAGAAATCAAGCA-3'	5'-CGTCGCTTGGCTTTATCTT-3'
TRPC4	5'-AAACTTTGGTCAGAAAGGTGTC-3'	5'-ACAGTTACAGCGGACCTCGT-3'
TRPC5	5'-GGCGATGCATTACTCTACGC-3'	5'-GCTAACAGAGTTCCACAGC-3'
TRPC6	5'-AGGCAAAAGGTTAGCGACAA-3'	5'-GGCATAAAAGTCATCTTGCTGAA-3'
TRPC7	5'-AATGGCGATGTGAACCTGC-3'	5'-GTTTGATTGGCTCAGACTTG-3'
H3F3A	5'-GCCATCTTCAATTGTGTTCG-	5'-AGCCATGGTAAGGACACCTC-

	3'	3'
AIP	5'- CGCCTGTGGTAAGCAGAGA-3'	5'- AAGCGAGCTTGTCCCT-3'
CXXC 1	5'- TAGTGCCGACCGCTGACT-3'	5'- GGCCTCTCCCCTAACTGAAT- 3'