**Supplementary material**

**Hydroxylamine contributes more to abiotic N2O production in soils than nitrite**

Shurong Liua\*, Michael Schloterb, Ronggui Huc, Harry Vereeckena, Nicolas Brüggemanna

a. Institute of Bio- and Geosciences – Agrosphere (IBG-3), Forschungszentrum Jülich GmbH, Jülich, Germany

b. Research Unit for Comparative Microbiome Analysis; Helmholtz Zentrum München, Neuherberg, Germany

c. Key Laboratory of Arable Land Conservation (Middle and Lower Reaches of Yangtze River), Ministry of Agriculture, College of Resources and Environment, Huazhong Agricultural University, Wuhan, P. R. China

**Corresponding author:**

\*Shurong Liu, present address: Althanstraße 14, A-1090 Vienna, Austria; phone: +43 1 4277 76603;

 e-mail: shurongliu.edu@gmail.com



Fig. S1 hydroxylamine (HA) concentrations in upland (S1) and riparian (S2) forest soils with the addition of ammonium and nitrate after three day’s oxic and anoxic incubations.

Table S1 Soil N2O production (ng N g-1 dry soil) after H2O addition (control treatment) with oxic and anoxic pre-treatment without gamma-irradiation.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Oxic | Anoxic |
| 1 h | 7 h | 1 h | 7 h |
| F1 | 2.50 | 7.33 | 0.64 | 1.70 |
| F2 | 2.47 | 10.26 | 0.85 | 1.91 |
| F3 | 4.22 | 21.63 | 0.66 | 2.32 |
| F4 | 2.53 | 6.24 | 1.04 | 2.48 |
| F5 | 3.47 | 8.17 | 3.09 | 5.19 |
| FR | 0.43 | 0.86 | 0.20 | 0.64 |
| G | 71.31 | 512.10 | 5.62 | 32.84 |
| A | 1.54 | 8.57 | 1.00 | 4.70 |