**Supporting information - Shared genetic basis between genetic generalized epilepsy and background EEG oscillations**

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**Supporting materials**

**Supplementary Table 1**

**Number of SNPs tested per LDSC genetic correlation analysis.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Epilepsy phenotype | Alpha | Beta | Delta | Theta |
| ILAE focal | 842636 | 843077 | 842616 | 842616 |
| ILAE GGE | 842636 | 843077 | 842616 | 842616 |
| ILAE CAE | 864641 | 863614 | 863614 | 863614 |
| ILAE JAE | 864641 | 863614 | 863614 | 863614 |
| ILAE JME | 864641 | 863614 | 863614 | 863614 |
| ILAE GTCS | 864641 | 863614 | 863614 | 863614 |
| Epi25 focal | 288911 | 288902 | 288902 | 288902 |
| Epi25 GGE | 288911 | 288902 | 288902 | 288902 |

**Supplementary Table 2**

*How all EEG power spectra are correlated may be found in this correlation matrix of Spearman correlations (N=8,425). All p-values were well below e-17.*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | Delta  | Theta | Alpha | Beta  |
|  Delta | 1  |  |  |  |
|  Theta | 0.7002  | 1 |  |  |
|  Alpha | 0.3004  | 0.5422  | 1 |  |
|  Beta | 0.4232  | 0.5247  | 0.6252  | 1 |

**Supplemental Table 3**

*Summary table of LDSC genetic correlation analyses (p1=phenotype 1; p2=phenotype 2; rg=genetic correlation; se=standard error; z=z-score; p=p-value; h2\_obs, h2\_obs\_se=observed scale h2 for phenotype 2 and standard error; h2\_int, h2\_int\_se=single-trait LD Score regression intercept for phenotype 2 and standard error; gcov\_int\_se=cross-trait LD Score regression intercept and standard error. Note: Focal epilepsy showed low SNP heritability and z-score<2, which makes the genetic correlation estimates less reliable.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| p1 | p2 | rg | se | z | p | h2\_obs | h2\_obs\_se | h2\_int | h2\_int\_se | gcov\_int | gcov\_int\_se |
| alpha | All epilepsy | 0.0591 | 0.1286 | 0.4595 | 0.6459 | 0.1327 | 0.0202 | 1.1693 | 0.0125 | 0.0032 | 0.007 |
| alpha | *Focal epilepsy* | *-0.1652* | *0.2784* | *-0.5934* | *0.5529* | *0.0356* | *0.0206* | *1.1704* | *0.0107* | *0.0008* | *0.0069* |
| alpha | GGE | 0.1569 | 0.107 | 1.4664 | 0.1426 | 0.323 | 0.033 | 1.1036 | 0.0134 | 0.005 | 0.0078 |
| alpha | CAE | 0.1274 | 0.1731 | 0.7361 | 0.4617 | 1.005 | 0.22 | 1.0724 | 0.0107 | 0.0106 | 0.007 |
| alpha | JAE | -0.041 | 0.22 | -0.1863 | 0.8522 | 1.1673 | 0.3377 | 1.0486 | 0.0094 | 0.0096 | 0.0074 |
| alpha | JME | 0.2879 | 0.1414 | 2.0358 | 0.0418 | 1.0461 | 0.1711 | 1.0551 | 0.0118 | -0.0031 | 0.0074 |
| alpha | GTCS | 0.0085 | 0.217 | 0.0391 | 0.9688 | 1.8076 | 0.5777 | 1.0297 | 0.0096 | 0.002 | 0.0064 |
| beta | All epilepsy | 0.3032 | 0.1895 | 1.5996 | 0.1097 | 0.1326 | 0.0202 | 1.1694 | 0.0125 | -0.0056 | 0.0075 |
| beta | *Focal epilepsy* | *0.1414* | *0.3661* | *0.3861* | *0.6994* | *0.0356* | *0.0206* | *1.1704* | *0.0107* | *-0.0052* | *0.0069* |
| beta | GGE | 0.4436 | 0.1766 | 2.5124 | **0.012** | 0.3229 | 0.033 | 1.1036 | 0.0134 | -0.004 | 0.0075 |
| beta | CAE | 0.3906 | 0.2376 | 1.6439 | 0.1002 | 1.0047 | 0.2197 | 1.0724 | 0.0107 | 0.0043 | 0.0065 |
| beta | JAE | 0.4928 | 0.304 | 1.6212 | 0.105 | 1.1689 | 0.3375 | 1.0485 | 0.0094 | -0.0038 | 0.0069 |
| beta | JME | 0.5568 | 0.2197 | 2.5341 | **0.0113** | 1.0463 | 0.1711 | 1.055 | 0.0118 | -0.0085 | 0.0071 |
| beta | GTCS | -0.0771 | 0.3153 | -0.2445 | 0.8068 | 1.8064 | 0.5784 | 1.0297 | 0.0096 | 0.0117 | 0.0067 |
| delta | All epilepsy | 0.1162 | 0.1604 | 0.7245 | 0.4688 | 0.1326 | 0.0202 | 1.1694 | 0.0125 | -0.009 | 0.0072 |
| delta | *Focal epilepsy* | *0.0798* | *0.3192* | *0.2498* | *0.8027* | *0.0356* | *0.0206* | *1.1704* | *0.0107* | *-0.0084* | *0.0071* |
| delta | GGE | 0.1392 | 0.1237 | 1.1256 | 0.2603 | 0.3229 | 0.033 | 1.1036 | 0.0134 | -0.0069 | 0.0074 |
| delta | CAE | 0.0007 | 0.1829 | 0.0041 | 0.9967 | 1.0047 | 0.2197 | 1.0724 | 0.0107 | -0.0019 | 0.0066 |
| delta | JAE | -0.0654 | 0.2071 | -0.3158 | 0.7521 | 1.1689 | 0.3375 | 1.0485 | 0.0094 | -0.0003 | 0.0068 |
| delta | JME | 0.2014 | 0.1579 | 1.2756 | 0.2021 | 1.0463 | 0.1711 | 1.055 | 0.0118 | -0.0071 | 0.0073 |
| delta | GTCS | 0.0742 | 0.2609 | 0.2843 | 0.7762 | 1.8064 | 0.5784 | 1.0297 | 0.0096 | -0.0055 | 0.0066 |
| theta | All epilepsy | 0.2269 | 0.1271 | 1.7848 | 0.0743 | 0.1326 | 0.0202 | 1.1694 | 0.0125 | -0.0099 | 0.007 |
| theta | *Focal epilepsy* | *0.0757* | *0.2926* | *0.2587* | *0.7958* | *0.0356* | *0.0206* | *1.1704* | *0.0107* | *-0.0073* | *0.0073* |
| theta | GGE | 0.2498 | 0.1058 | 2.36 | 0.0183 | 0.3229 | 0.033 | 1.1036 | 0.0134 | -0.0034 | 0.007 |
| theta | CAE | 0.2615 | 0.1874 | 1.3952 | 0.163 | 1.0047 | 0.2197 | 1.0724 | 0.0107 | -0.002 | 0.007 |
| theta | JAE | -0.0099 | 0.1943 | -0.0508 | 0.9595 | 1.1689 | 0.3375 | 1.0485 | 0.0094 | 0.0056 | 0.007 |
| theta | JME | 0.2838 | 0.1344 | 2.112 | 0.0347 | 1.0463 | 0.1711 | 1.055 | 0.0118 | -0.0082 | 0.0068 |
| theta | GTCS | 0.0438 | 0.2376 | 0.1842 | 0.8539 | 1.8064 | 0.5784 | 1.0297 | 0.0096 | 0.0017 | 0.0067 |

**Supplemental Table 4.**

Mendelian Randomization results (in bold: significant results after multiple testing correction).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Outcome  | Model  | N instrument  | N\* | OR (95%CI) | P |
| Alpha | IVW-fixed | 8 | 5 | 1.470(0.935-2.312) | 0.095 |
| Weighted median | 8 | 5 | 2.017(1.069-3.808) | 0.031 |
| MR egger  | 8 | 5 | 0 (0-182.998) | 0.546 |
| MR egger (intercept) | 8 | 5 | 0.053 ± 0.068 | 0.487 |
| GSMR (r2<0.01) | 8 | 5 | 1.473 (0.927-2.339) | 0.101 |
| GSMR (r2<0.1) | 11 | 7 | 1.173(0.820-1.678) | 0.381 |
| GSMR (r2<0.15) | 12 | 8 | 1.238 (0.874-1.755) | 0.228 |
| GSMR (r2<0.2) | 14 | 9 | 1.346 (0.953-1.900) | 0.091 |
| Beta | IVW-fixed | 8 | 5 | 1.454 (0.925-2.286) | 0.105 |
| Weighted median | 8 | 5 | 1.270 (0.624-2.583) | 0.509 |
| MR egger  | 8 | 5 | 0.003 (0-69.362) | 0.297 |
| MR egger (intercept) | 8 | 5 | 0.108 ± 0.089 | 0.269 |
| GSMR (r2<0.01) | 8 | 5 | 1.456 (0.920-2.303) | 0.108 |
| GSMR (r2<0.1) | 11 | 6 | 1.572 (1.049-2.355) | 0.028 |
| **GSMR (r2<0.15)** | **12** | **8** | **1.79 (1.189-2.707)** | **0.0052** |
| **GSMR (r2<0.2)** | **14** | **9** | **1.723 (1.180-2.516)** | **0.0048** |
| Delta | IVW-fixed | 8 | 5 | 1.387 (0.88292.181) | 0.156 |
| Weighted median | 8 | 5 | 1.064 (0.551-2.057) | 0.852 |
| MR egger  | 8 | 5 | 0.035 (0-225.458) | 0.481 |
| MR egger (intercept) | 8 | 5 | 0.064± 0.077 | 0.441 |
| GSMR (r2<0.01) | 8 | 5 | 1.387 (0.882-2.181) | 0.156 |
| GSMR (r2<0.1) | 11 | 7 | 1.295 (0.906-1.849) | 0.154 |
| GSMR (r2<0.15) | 12 | 8 | 1.360 (0.958-1.931) | 0.085 |
| GSMR (r2<0.2) | 14 | 8 | 1.360 (0.958-1.932) | 0.085 |
| Theta  | IVW-fixed | 8 | 6 | 1.322 (0.841-2.078) | 0.227 |
| Weighted median | 8 | 6 | 1.242 (0.707-2.181) | 0.450 |
| MR egger  | 8 | 6 | 0.038 (0-25.341) | 0.363 |
| MR egger (intercept) | 8 | 6 | 0.061±0.057 | 0.324 |
| GSMR (r2<0.01) | 8 | 6 | 1.322 (0.839-2.082) | 0.228 |
| GSMR (r2<0.1) | 11 | 9 | 1.313 (0.917-1.881) | 0.137 |
| GSMR (r2<0.15) | 12 | 10 | 1.434 (1.006-2.045) | 0.046 |
| GSMR (r2<0.2) | 14 | 10 | 1.431 (1.010-2.027) | 0.044 |

 Note: N\* is the number of instrumental SNPs have same direction of effects on both exposure (epilepsy) and outcome (EEG).

**Supplemental Figure 1**

*Polygenic risk score (PRS) analyses results in the Epi25 replication cohort. All directions of effect agreed with the PRS analyses in the discovery cohort. Theta-power PRSs were most strongly associated with GGE in this replication cohort (p=0.008).*



**Supplemental Figure 2**

*Scatter plot of instrumental SNPs associated with generalized epilepsy against EEG alpha, delta and theta oscillations. The instrumental variables passed the Heterogeneity in Dependent Instruments (HEIDI) testing for instrumental outliers from GSMR detection with multiple LD prune thresholds. Lines in red, yellow, light green and dark green represent β for fixed effect IVW, weighted median, MR Egger, and GSMR models using 8 instruments (r2<0.01). The lines in blue purple and pink represent βs from GSMR model with 11 (r2<0.1), 12 (r2<0.15)and 14 (r2<0.2) instruments in GSMR.* 



**Appendix**: ILAE consortium author names:

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