

Characteristics and Statistics of Optuna Models

Table A1: **Model statistics of the highest accuracy and rate correct score found using Optuna.** Three training variations include using randomly initialized models and using KD based on the original Chemformer and the model trained on Zinc.

Training	Objective	Size	Sample Time	Val Accuracy	RCS	Percentage Invalid	Percentage Unique
RandomInit	Accuracy	11.3M	0.017 s	46.7	0.49	0.57	100
KD-Zinc	Accuracy	27.9M	0.012 s	45.2	0.65	1.95	100
KD-Chemformer	Accuracy	27.9M	0.013 s	46.1	0.63	1.99	100
RandomInit	RCS	4.0M	0.011 s	38.4	0.62	2.07	100
KD-Zinc	RCS	23.7M	0.011 s	35.4	0.73	17.08	100
KD-Chemformer	RCS	23.7M	0.011 s	35.4	0.71	16.00	100

Table A2: **Model parameters of the highest accuracy and rate correct score found using Optuna.** Three training variations include using randomly initialized models and using KD based on the original Chemformer and the model trained on Zinc.

Parameter	Training	RandomInit	KD-Zinc	KD-Chem	RandomInit	KD-Zinc	KD-Chem
	Objective	Accuracy	Accuracy	Accuracy	RCS	RCS	RCS
Size	11.3M	27.9M	27.9M	4.0M	23.7M	23.7M	23.7M
Feed Forward Dimension	1024	2048	2048	1024	2048	2048	2048
Embedding Dimension	256	512	512	256	512	512	512
Encoder Layers	6	6	6	2	6	6	6
Decoder Layers	6	2	2	2	1	1	1
Attention Heads	4	16	8	16	16	16	16
Learning Rate	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.001
Hard Label Weight	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
KD Temperature	0	8	8	0	8	8	8
Feature KD							
Embedding Weight	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Feature KD							
Encoder Weight	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
Feature KD							
Decoder Weight	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Response KD Weight	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5

Beam Search Accuracy Scores

Table A3: **Single-step beam search breakdown of the top-1, top-2, top-3, top-5 and top-10 accuracies, with or without invalid SMILES.** Models are trained either from scratch (RandomInit), fine-tuned from training on Zinc (FT-Zinc), using KD on the Chemformer model (KD-Chem) or KD on the Zinc model (KD-Zinc). Hyper-parameters are either from the original publication (original), identical to the original but using retrained (baseline) or using hyper-parameters gathered from an Optuna search (opt: Acc/RCS) where specific parameters depend on the training setting. Models are then trained and evaluated on USPTO-50k and USPTO-full. Reported statistics are based on beam-search results on random split test set values.

Training	Accuracy					Valid Accuracy					Valid Unique Accuracy					
	Top 1	Top 3	Top 5	Top 10	Top 1	Top 3	Top 5	Top 10	Top 1	Top 3	Top 5	Top 10	Top 1	Top 3	Top 5	Top 10
USPTO-50k																
RandomInit-Original	50.6	60.5	62.2	63.1	50.6	60.5	62.3	63.1	50.6	61.7	62.9	63.1				
FT-Zinc-Original	53.5	60.2	61.1	61.6	53.6	60.2	61.1	61.6	53.6	60.9	61.5	61.6				
RandomInit-Baseline	51.3	61.2	62.7	63.7	51.4	61.2	62.8	63.7	51.4	62.2	63.5	63.7				
RandomInit-OptAcc	50.9	65.6	68.5	70.2	51.0	65.6	68.6	70.2	51.0	67.1	69.5	70.2				
RandomInit-OptRCS	45.8	67.8	74.0	79.5	46.0	68.0	74.2	79.5	46.0	69.1	76.0	79.5				
FT-Zinc-Baseline	53.6	60.3	61.3	61.7	53.7	60.4	61.3	61.7	53.7	61.1	61.6	61.7				
KD-Chemformer-OptAcc	48.5	57.1	59.1	60.4	48.7	57.2	59.2	60.4	48.7	57.9	59.8	60.4				
KD-Chemformer-OptRCS	43.3	51.0	53.5	55.7	44.3	52.3	54.4	55.7	44.3	53.2	55.3	55.7				
KD-Zinc-OptAcc	19.0	37.9	46.0	53.5	19.0	39.1	47.2	53.5	19.0	42.4	51.1	53.5				
KD-Zinc-OptRCS	19.5	39.1	44.5	49.1	20.2	40.5	45.9	49.1	20.2	42.7	47.4	49.1				
USPTO-full																
RandomInit-Baseline	46.5	64.3	69.4	72.7	46.6	64.4	69.4	72.7	46.6	64.8	69.9	72.7				
RandomInit-OptAcc	40.1	58.5	64.3	68.6	40.2	58.6	64.4	68.6	40.2	59.1	65.0	68.6				
RandomInit-OptRCS	29.7	46.5	52.6	57.8	29.8	46.6	52.7	57.8	29.8	47.6	54.0	57.8				
FT-Zinc-Baseline	47.9	64.9	69.6	72.6	47.9	65.0	69.7	72.6	47.9	65.5	70.2	72.6				

Additional Highest Route Statistics

Table A4: Analysis on the number of pre-cursors and route length of the highest predicted routes.

	Average Number of Pre-cursors	Percentage Single Pre-cursor Routes	Average Route Length
USPTO-50k		Including Template-based Model	
Template-based	3.41	1.82	3.19
Multi-expansion	3.07	1.88	2.36
Original			
RandomInit-Original	3.05	5.42	2.93
FT-Zinc-Original	2.94	7.42	2.74
Baselines			
RandomInit-baseline	3.06	5.22	2.95
FT-Zinc-baseline	2.86	7.80	2.67
Optimized: Randomly Initiated			
RandomInit-OptAcc	3.16	3.32	3.06
RandomInit-OptRCS	3.09	2.62	2.76
Optimized: KD Chemformer			
KD-Chemformer-OptAcc	2.91	7.70	2.67
KD-Chemformer-OptRCS	2.85	11.84	2.66
Optimized: KD Zinc			
KD-Zinc-OptAcc	1.98	39.14	2.32
KD-Zinc-OptRCS	1.84	44.14	2.13
USPTO-Full		Baselines	
RandomInit-baseline	3.15	1.96	2.40
FT-Zinc-baseline	3.17	2.28	2.40
Optimized: Randomly Initiated			
RandomInit-OptAcc	3.07	1.88	2.37
RandomInit-OptRCS	2.99	2.22	2.39

Example prediction of Zinc and Template

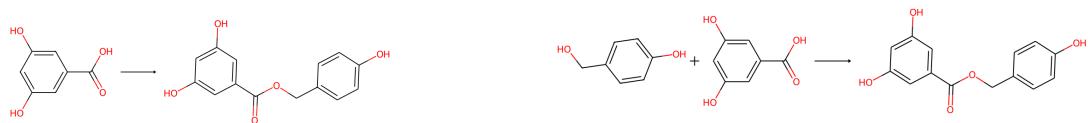


Figure A1: Illustrative example using routes generated for target CHEMBL1668049, using either KD-Zinc (left) and template-based models (right) indicates KD-Zinc predicts only partial reactant sets.

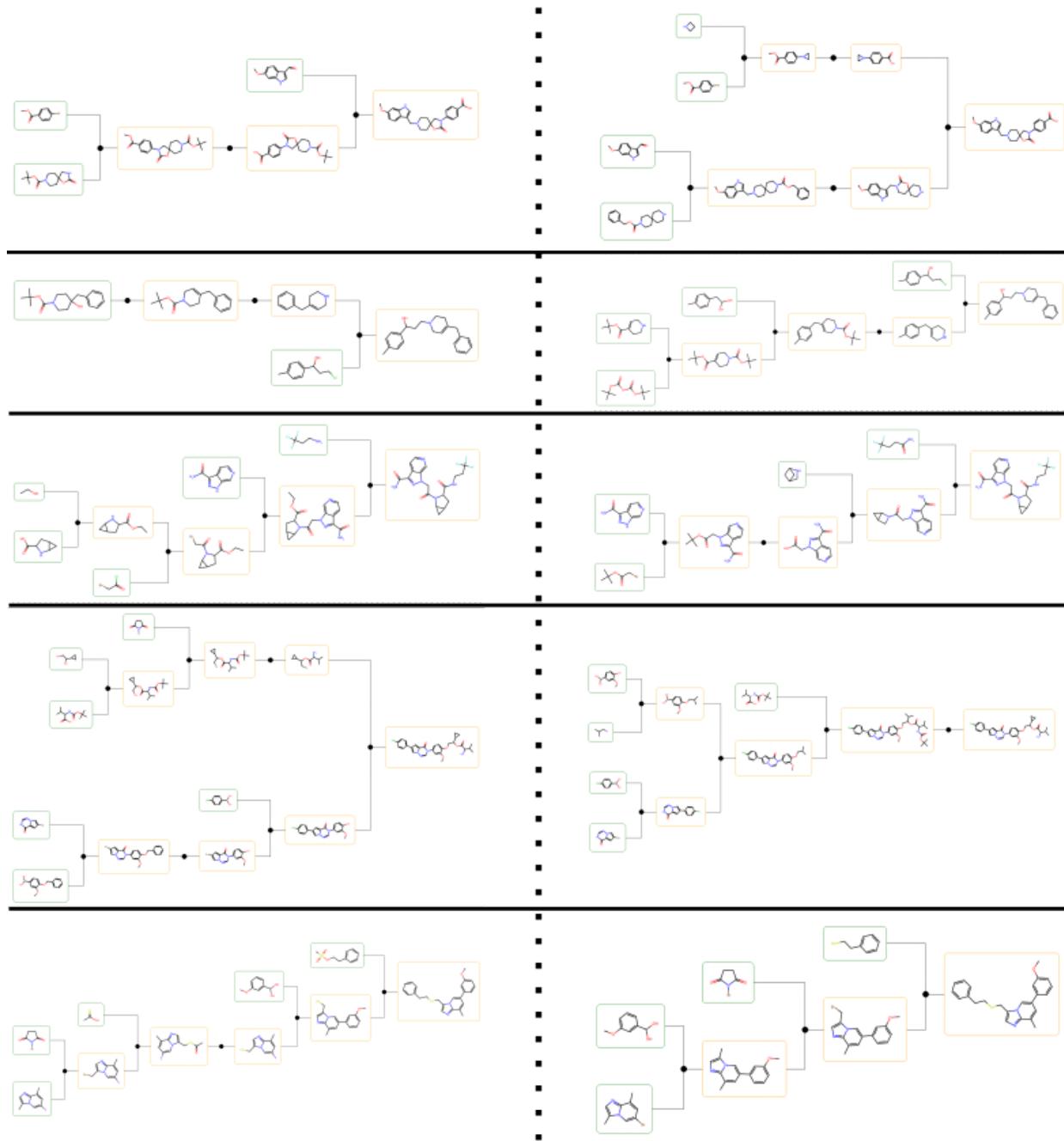


Figure A2: Examples to illustrate the differences in routes generated from the optimized KD Chemformer OptRCS (left) and the template-based model (right). Molecules highlighted in green are building blocks, molecules on the right of a route are the target molecules and any other molecules are treated as intermediates. Routes selected

Alternative Weights

Table A5: **Single-step model full training model statistics based on the Transformer.** Models are trained either from scratch (RandomInit), fine-tuned from training on Zinc (FT-Zinc), using KD on the Chemformer model (KD-Chem) or KD on the Zinc model (KD-Zinc). Hyper-parameters are either from the original publication (original), identical to the original but using the lowest validation loss weights (baseline) or using hyper-parameters gathered from an Optuna search (opt: Acc/RCS) where specific parameters depend on the training setting. Models are then trained and evaluated on USPTO-50k and USPTO-full. Reported statistics are based on beam-search results on random split test set values.

Training	Size	Sample Time (s)	Top 1 Accuracy	Top 10 Accuracy	Percentage Invalid	Percentage Unique	CO_2 Emissions (g)
USPTO-50k							
					Original		
RandomInit	44.7M	18.06	50.6	63.1	0.93	21.90	2.30
FT-Zinc	44.7M	17.47	53.5	61.6	0.68	18.06	1.28
Baselines							
RandomInit	44.7M	23.36	44.1	76.8	3.03	63.98	1.21
FT-Zinc	44.7M	16.77	48.3	79.7	1.46	55.73	0.68
Optimized: Randomly Initiated							
Opt: Acc	11.3M	11.08	45.5	79.1	2.84	62.54	0.97
Opt: RCS	4.0M	4.25	45.7	79.2	2.55	62.53	0.39
Optimized: KD Chemformer							
Opt: Acc	27.9M	9.63	44.0	71.6	6.58	62.38	0.77
Opt: RCS	23.7M	5.77	34.3	57.0	29.03	80.92	0.30
Optimized: KD Zinc							
Opt: Acc	27.9M	6.08	18.8	58.3	7.62	65.20	0.44
Opt: RCS	23.7M	5.63	15.0	46.3	23.73	77.67	0.39

Table A6: **Multi-step retrosynthesis search.** Translating effects of single-step models to multi-step search.

Training	Median	Average over search			Average per molecule		
	Search Time (s)	Search Time (h)	CO_2 emissions (g)	Percentage Solved (%)	# Routes	Policy Probability	# Model Calls
USPTO-50k							
				Including Template-based Model			
Template-based	26.01	40	0.25	67.3	20.74	0.17	446
Multi-expansion	382.08	495	2482.29	89.0	159.17	0.19	1832
				Original			
RandomInit	25.48	62	196.34	61.5	132.92	0.48	1384
FT-Zinc	19.16	47	123.46	56.2	125.21	0.53	1259
				Baselines			
RandomInit	104.68	198	770.49	85.6	123.76	0.21	1599
FT-Zinc	81.71	165	632.99	84.1	143.69	0.22	1620
				Optimized: Randomly Initiated			
Opt: Acc	126.12	233	581.31	81.6	119.96	0.22	1680
ROpt: RCS	60.49	115	262.30	84.4	133.27	0.22	1718
				Optimized: KD Chemformer			
Opt: Acc	42.00	86	306.91	79.7	110.35	0.22	1273
Opt: RCS	23.97	47	161.99	74.2	69.95	0.18	736
				Optimized: KD Zinc			
Opt: Acc	22.24	44	159.06	77.3	61.65	0.14	608
Opt: RCS	13.36	29	99.03	67.1	36.96	0.13	364