

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

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Supplementary References

Supplementary Methods

Fibroblast culture and induced SRRM4 expression

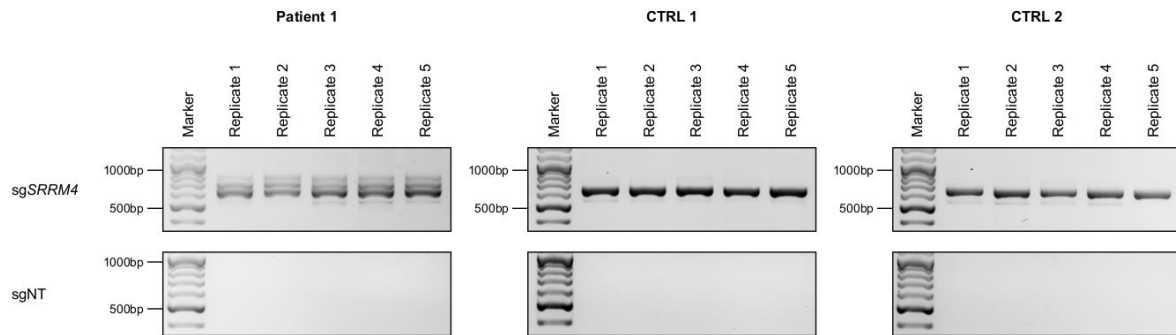
Fibroblast lines established from skin-biopsy specimens were cultured in DMEM (Gibco #41966052) supplemented with 10% FBS, Penicillin-Streptomycin (Gibco #15140122) and 0.2 mM uridine at 37°C, 5% CO₂ in a humidified atmosphere incubator, as described². To activate *SRRM4* expression in fibroblasts, we used a lentiviral CRISPR-activation (CRISPRa) system³, expressing a specific guide RNA (sg*SRRM4*, 5'-GAGGGATCAGCGCTGCAACT-3') directed to the promoter region of the canonical isoform of *SRRM4* (NM_194286.4). A non-targeting guide (sgNT, 5'-ACGGAGGCTAAGCGTCGCAA-3') was used as control. The CRISPRa system was comprised of three transfer vectors, namely lenti sgRNA(MS2)_puro optimized backbone, lenti dCAS-VP64_Blast, and lentiMPHv2 (Addgene plasmids # 73797, # 61425 and # 89308, gifts from Feng Zhang). Lentivirus was generated as previously described⁴, using envelope plasmids pCAG_Eco (Addgene Plasmid #35617, gift from Arthur Nienhuis & Patrick Salmo) or pMD2.G, together with psPAX2 packaging plasmid (Addgene Plasmids #12259 and #12260, gifts from Didier Trono). For sgRNA(MS2)_puro optimized backbone we generated ecotropic murine lentivirus using pCAG_Eco. Fibroblasts were seeded at 5,000 cells per well in a 24 well plate 24h prior to transduction. Cells were then co-transduced with three lentiviruses using the 5 µl of Ecotropic Receptor Booster (Takara # 631471) per well, and treated according to the manufacturer's protocol. 48h after infection, 75 µg/ml hygromycin, 5 µg/ml blasticidine and 1 µg/ml puromycin were added to the culture media for 7 days, to select for triple-infected cells. Cells were passaged 3 times, expanded until 90% confluency on a 10 cm dish was reached and harvested for RNA extraction.

Verification of SRRM4 expression

Isolated RNA was reverse-transcribed using the High-Capacity cDNA Reverse Transcription Kit (Applied Biosystems). Expression of *SRRM4* was then assessed by PCR using primers spanning exons 2-7 (*SRRM4*-F: 5'-CAGAGCCCCAGAATAACCCC-3', *SRRM4*-R: 5'-GCTGACAGGTAGCCAAGCAT-3'), followed by agarose gel electrophoresis

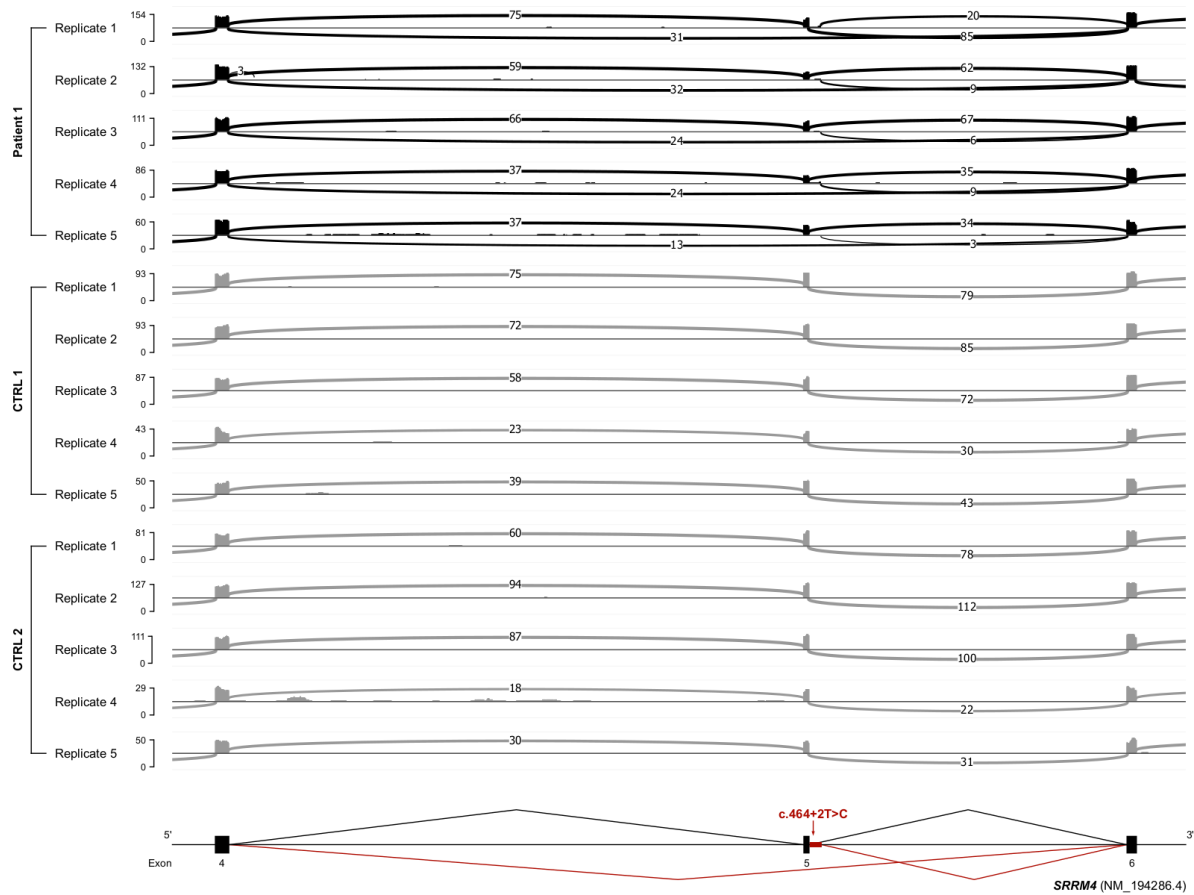
Supplementary Figures

Suppl. Figure 1 cDNA analysis of *SRRM4* expression following CRISPR activation (CRISPRa)



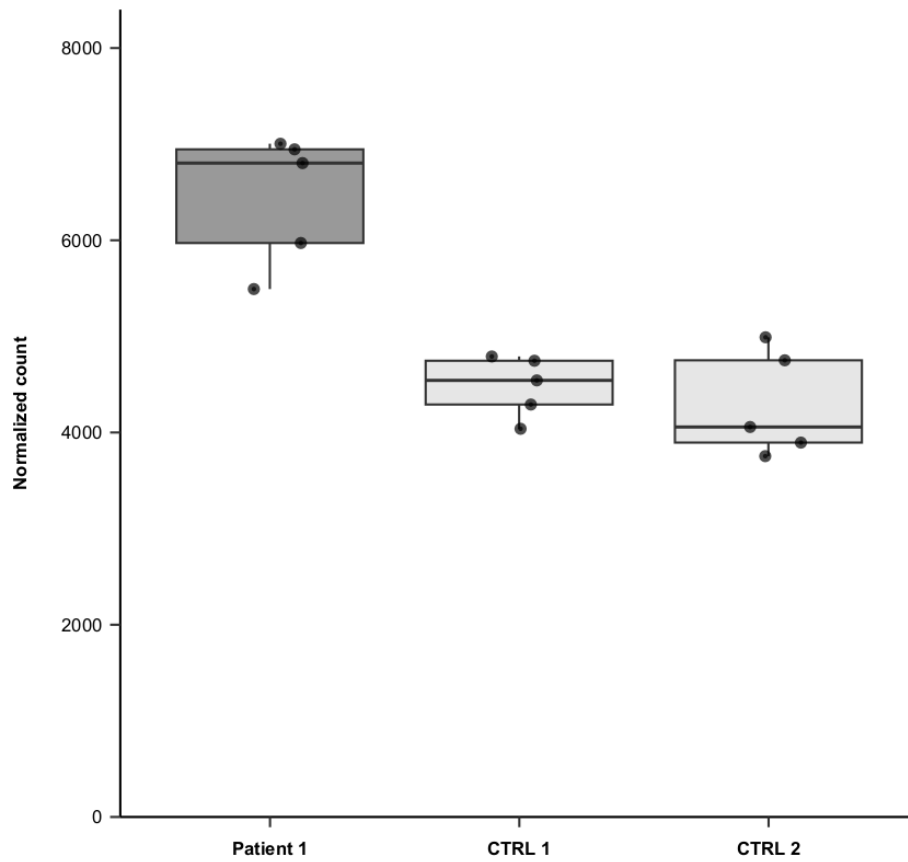
Agarose gels showing *SRRM4* RT-PCR amplicons produced from cDNA of *SRRM4*-activated fibroblast cell lines (sg*SRRM4*) from patient 1 and the control subjects (CTRL 1, CTRL 2). Five biological replicates were analyzed for each subject (patient 1, CTRL 1, CTRL 2). RT-PCR primers were designed to span *SRRM4* exons 2-7. Note the presence of three different RT-PCR products for patient 1. No RT-PCR amplicons were detected in non-*SRRM4*-activated fibroblast cell lines (sgNT) from the three subjects.

Suppl. Figure 2 *SRRM4* pre-mRNA splicing consequences associated with patient 1's recurrent c.464+2T>C variant across all biological replicates



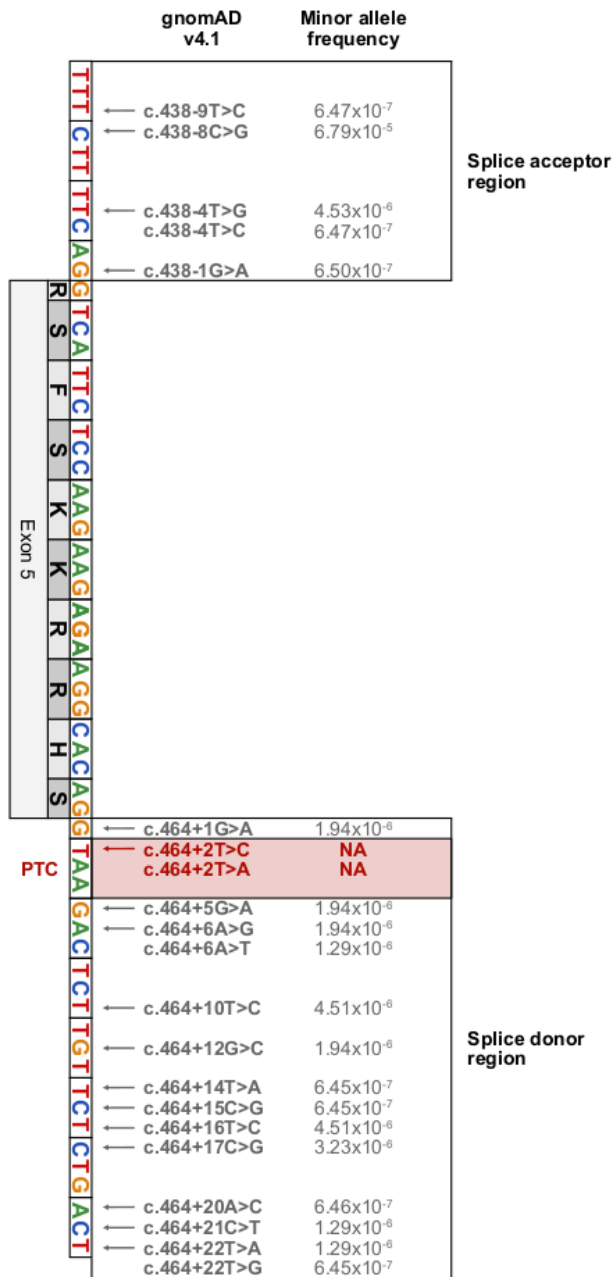
Sashimi plots established from srRNA-seq data generated for *SRRM4*-activated fibroblast cell lines from patient 1 and the control subjects (CTRL 1, CTRL 2) are shown. Five biological replicates were analyzed for each subject (patient 1, CTRL 1, CTRL 2). CRISPRa, CRISPR activation; srRNA-seq, short-read RNA sequencing.

Suppl. Figure 3 Short-read RNA sequencing (srRNA-seq) data-based quantification of *SRRM4* expression following CRISPR activation (CRISPRa)



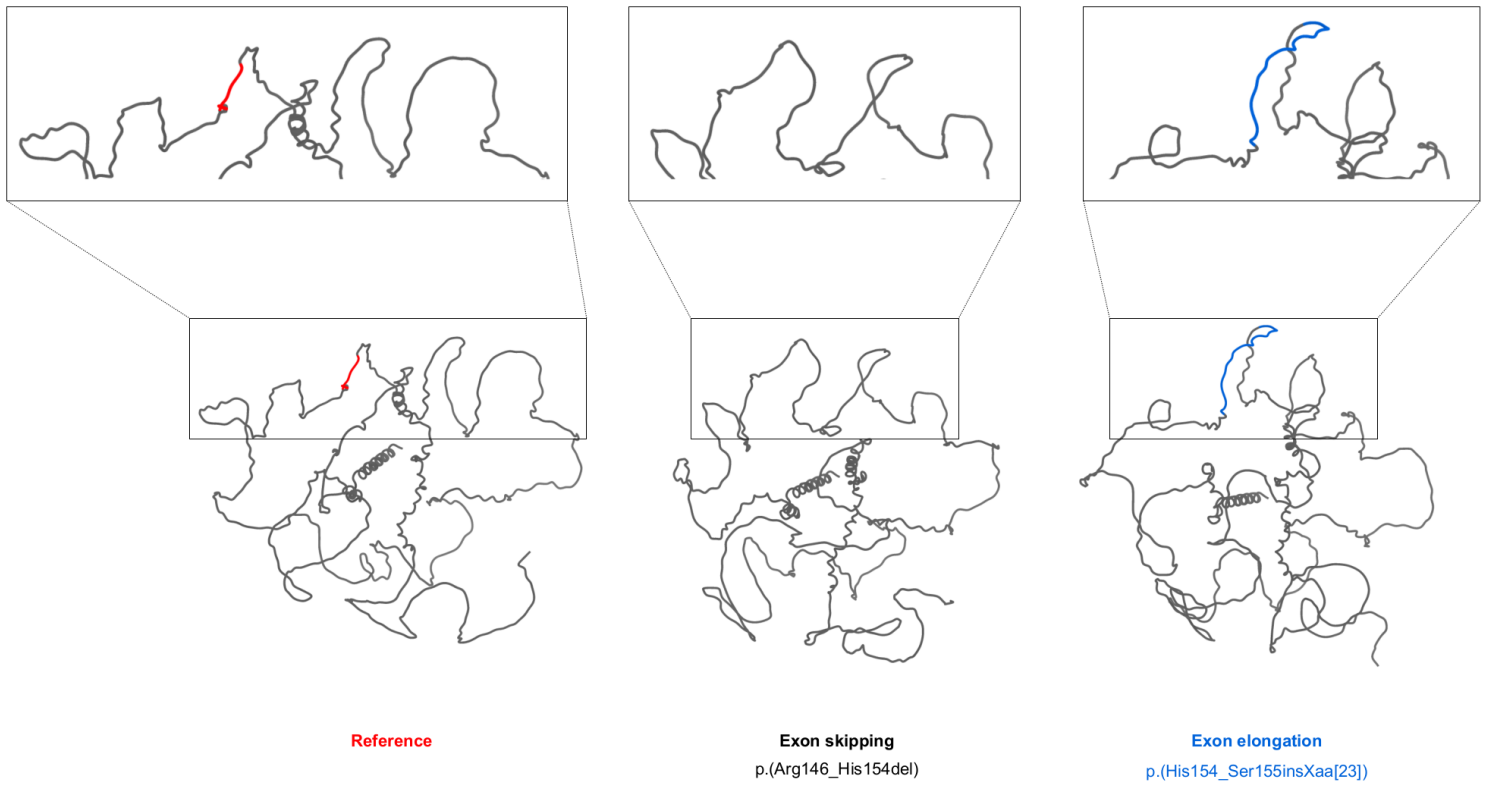
Box plots showing the results from quantitative analysis of *SRRM4* expression in *SRRM4*-activated fibroblast cell lines from patient 1 and the control subjects (CTRL 1, CTRL 2). For the quantifications, srRNA-seq data were analyzed using DESeq2⁵. Five biological replicates were included in the analysis for each subject (patient 1, CTRL 1, CTRL 2).

Suppl. Figure 4 A premature termination codon (PTC)-encoding TAA triplet in *SRRM4* intron 5 is not affected by variants in gnomAD v4.1



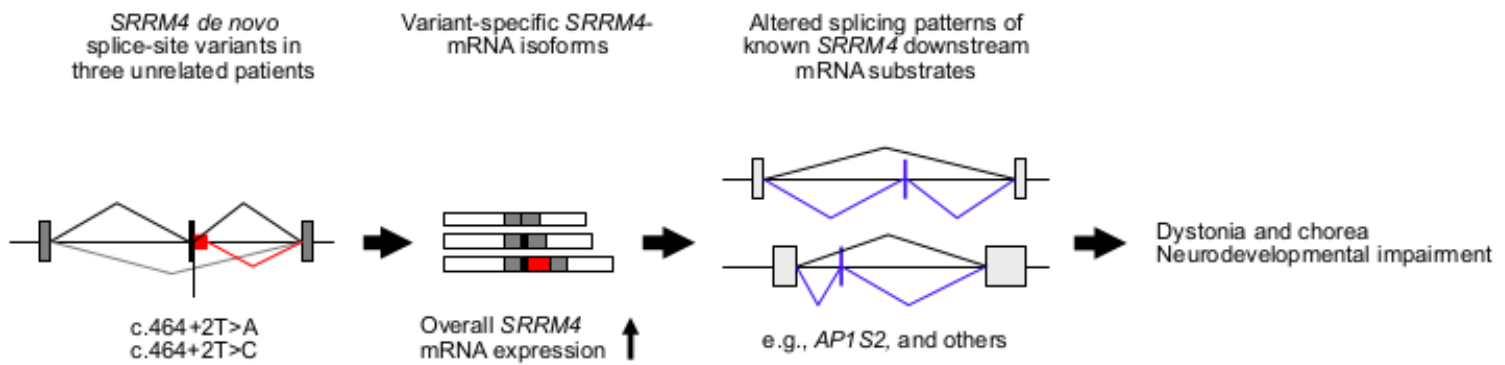
The patient-specific c.464+2T>C and c.464+2T>A variants were predicted to affect the invariant PTC. Note gnomAD v4.1 variants at positions +1, +5, and +6 but not at the PTC-encoding positions +2, +3, and +4. NA, not available.

Suppl. Figure 5 Predicted protein consequences associated with patient 1's recurrent *SRRM4* c.464+2T>C variant



Structural effects on a 3D model of SRRM4 predicted by AlphaFold⁶ and visualized by UCSF Chimera⁷ are illustrated for the predicted protein changes resulting from the mutation of the splice-donor site of intron 5 of *SRRM4*. The affected protein regions are highlighted in the zoom-in panels, with annotations of the predicted protein effects as follows (annotations based on NP_919262.2): exon skipping, p.(Arg146_His154del); exon elongation, p.(His154_Ser155insXaa[23]).

Suppl. Figure 6 Schematic depiction of proposed *SRRM4* variant-associated disease pathogenesis



The altered *SRRM4* splice site is associated with new *SRRM4* mRNA-isoforms and increased overall *SRRM4* mRNA levels, consistent with a potential toxic gain-of-function effect, and resulting downstream perturbation of alternative splicing control.

Supplementary Tables

Suppl. Table 1 List of 131 significant splicing-in events (FDR<0.05 and Δ PSI >0.05) in 111 genes in *SRRM4*-activated control fibroblasts compared to their non-*SRRM4*-activated counterparts (rMATS-turbo analysis¹)

| Gene ID | Gene symbol | Chromosome | Exon start | Exon end | P value | FDR | Inclusion level difference | Raj et al. ⁸ N2A [gene] | Raj et al. ⁸ N2A [event] |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ENSG00000116337.15_5 | <i>AMPD2</i> | chr1 | 110167924 | 110168409 | 6.63E-05 | 0.016444242 | 0.26 | No | No |
| ENSG00000118200.14_3 | <i>CAMSAP2</i> | chr1 | 200797700 | 200797733 | 4.14E-06 | 0.001671941 | 0.088 | No | No |
| ENSG00000116406.18_3 | <i>EDEM3</i> | chr1 | 184670630 | 184670678 | 8.32E-06 | 0.002950034 | 0.111 | No | No |
| ENSG00000116406.18_3 | <i>EDEM3</i> | chr1 | 184670663 | 184670678 | 2.05E-04 | 0.039612673 | 0.088 | No | No |
| ENSG00000155816.19_3 | <i>FMN2</i> | chr1 | 240343468 | 240343480 | 5.11E-15 | 3.00E-11 | 0.134 | No | No |
| ENSG00000174842.16_2 | <i>GLMN</i> | chr1 | 92732256 | 92732298 | 1.93E-04 | 0.038061979 | 0.157 | No | No |
| ENSG00000054523.17_4 | <i>KIF1B</i> | chr1 | 10333071 | 10333089 | 1.56E-05 | 0.004967893 | 0.12 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000163875.15_3 | <i>MEAF6</i> | chr1 | 37962307 | 37962337 | 3.46E-07 | 2.24E-04 | 0.215 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000116604.17_4 | <i>MEF2D</i> | chr1 | 156446285 | 156446306 | 1.01E-11 | 3.07E-08 | 0.192 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000097033.14_3 | <i>SH3GLB1</i> | chr1 | 87194085 | 87194172 | 2.12E-11 | 5.89E-08 | 0.053 | Yes | Partial |
| ENSG00000097033.14_3 | <i>SH3GLB1</i> | chr1 | 87194085 | 87194124 | 7.88E-10 | 1.37E-06 | 0.054 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000097033.14_3 | <i>SH3GLB1</i> | chr1 | 87195770 | 87195794 | 1.11E-16 | 8.70E-13 | 0.083 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000115657.13_4 | <i>ABCB6</i> | chr2 | 220082391 | 220082529 | 7.49E-05 | 0.018190743 | 0.225 | No | No |
| ENSG00000143933.16_3 | <i>CALM2</i> | chr2 | 47399552 | 47399598 | 2.20E-05 | 0.006669344 | 0.192 | No | No |
| ENSG00000172292.14_3 | <i>CERS6</i> | chr2 | 169622831 | 169622855 | 1.15E-06 | 5.99E-04 | 0.144 | No | No |
| ENSG00000204843.12_3 | <i>DCTN1</i> | chr2 | 74590740 | 74590755 | 0 | 0 | 0.159 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000144036.15_3 | <i>EXOC6B</i> | chr2 | 72410022 | 72410034 | 7.22E-05 | 0.017668463 | 0.102 | No | No |
| ENSG00000115414.18_4 | <i>FN1</i> | chr2 | 216236631 | 216237045 | 1.50E-05 | 0.004791491 | 0.237 | No | No |
| ENSG00000115419.12_4 | <i>GLS</i> | chr2 | 191777918 | 191778090 | 5.18E-05 | 0.013524972 | 0.141 | No | No |
| ENSG00000144366.15_6 | <i>GULP1</i> | chr2 | 189454466 | 189454477 | 2.79E-04 | 0.047487563 | 0.183 | No | No |
| ENSG00000151690.14_3 | <i>MFSD6</i> | chr2 | 191364557 | 191364582 | 7.57E-06 | 0.002757969 | 0.154 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000061676.14_3 | <i>NCKAP1</i> | chr2 | 183889705 | 183889723 | 0 | 0 | 0.248 | No | No |
| ENSG00000189223.14_3 | <i>PAX8-AS1</i> | chr2 | 114012966 | 114013126 | 2.98E-06 | 0.001303145 | 0.338 | No | No |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------|-----|-----|
| ENSG00000189223.14_3 | <i>PAX8-AS1</i> | chr2 | 114016840 | 114017161 | 7.74E-06 | 0.002797177 | 0.222 | No | No |
| ENSG00000055917.15_4 | <i>PUM2</i> | chr2 | 20457997 | 20458131 | 3.79E-06 | 0.001569435 | 0.416 | No | No |
| ENSG00000115694.14_3 | <i>STK25</i> | chr2 | 242447420 | 242447550 | 1.09E-04 | 0.024363291 | 0.248 | No | No |
| ENSG00000060971.17_3 | <i>ACAA1</i> | chr3 | 38167652 | 38168115 | 8.21E-05 | 0.019641849 | 0.059 | No | No |
| ENSG00000060971.17_3 | <i>ACAA1</i> | chr3 | 38168000 | 38168115 | 9.79E-07 | 5.38E-04 | 0.373 | No | No |
| ENSG00000060971.17_3 | <i>ACAA1</i> | chr3 | 38168000 | 38168186 | 1.12E-06 | 5.93E-04 | 0.373 | No | No |
| ENSG00000060971.17_3 | <i>ACAA1</i> | chr3 | 38168000 | 38168200 | 1.12E-06 | 5.93E-04 | 0.373 | No | No |
| ENSG00000114331.13_4 | <i>ACAP2</i> | chr3 | 195046172 | 195046184 | 1.07E-05 | 0.003699884 | 0.12 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000161203.13_3 | <i>AP2M1</i> | chr3 | 183898432 | 183898438 | 2.01E-04 | 0.039200009 | 0.102 | No | No |
| ENSG00000163539.16_3 | <i>CLASP2</i> | chr3 | 33615964 | 33615988 | 2.22E-05 | 0.006706592 | 0.16 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000114735.9_3 | <i>HEMK1</i> | chr3 | 50609507 | 50609639 | 2.44E-04 | 0.044080821 | 0.167 | No | No |
| ENSG00000114670.13_2 | <i>NEK11</i> | chr3 | 130887673 | 130887781 | 1.12E-05 | 0.00379335 | 0.225 | No | No |
| ENSG00000174748.20_5 | <i>RPL15</i> | chr3 | 23959023 | 23959340 | 8.01E-05 | 0.019201791 | 0.151 | No | No |
| ENSG00000174748.20_5 | <i>RPL15</i> | chr3 | 23959327 | 23959340 | 1.70E-04 | 0.034569245 | 0.226 | No | No |
| ENSG00000163697.16_4 | <i>APBB2</i> | chr4 | 40859042 | 40859048 | 4.89E-05 | 0.012966296 | 0.123 | No | No |
| ENSG00000181982.18_2 | <i>CCDC149</i> | chr4 | 24822610 | 24822709 | 4.56E-05 | 0.012282297 | 0.08 | No | No |
| ENSG00000181982.18_2 | <i>CCDC149</i> | chr4 | 24822676 | 24822709 | 1.00E-08 | 1.05E-05 | 0.171 | No | No |
| ENSG00000075539.14_4 | <i>FRYL</i> | chr4 | 48504844 | 48504862 | 8.22E-06 | 0.002936096 | 0.164 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000084093.16_2 | <i>REST</i> | chr4 | 57793780 | 57793830 | 3.51E-06 | 0.001487736 | 0.141 | No | No |
| ENSG00000151612.15_4 | <i>ZNF827</i> | chr4 | 146684241 | 146684274 | 5.80E-07 | 3.44E-04 | 0.517 | No | No |
| ENSG00000113108.19_3 | <i>APBB3</i> | chr5 | 139941428 | 139941434 | 1.37E-07 | 1.02E-04 | 0.402 | No | No |
| ENSG00000081189.15_5 | <i>MEF2C</i> | chr5 | 88026027 | 88026051 | 4.87E-06 | 0.001915515 | 0.227 | No | No |
| ENSG00000120708.16_3 | <i>TGFB1</i> | chr5 | 135389631 | 135390105 | 1.72E-04 | 0.034697329 | 0.093 | No | No |
| ENSG00000047932.13_4 | <i>GOPC</i> | chr6 | 117898610 | 117898634 | 5.18E-10 | 9.95E-07 | 0.254 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000135318.11_3 | <i>NT5E</i> | chr6 | 86201694 | 86201816 | 9.03E-06 | 0.003179608 | 0.358 | No | No |
| ENSG00000152894.14_5 | <i>PTPRK</i> | chr6 | 128322340 | 128322352 | 2.88E-07 | 1.91E-04 | 0.104 | No | No |
| ENSG00000152894.14_5 | <i>PTPRK</i> | chr6 | 128324341 | 128324377 | 4.84E-06 | 0.001910863 | 0.09 | No | No |
| ENSG00000198818.9_2 | <i>SFT2D1</i> | chr6 | 166744872 | 166744895 | 1.09E-07 | 8.26E-05 | 0.131 | No | No |
| ENSG00000111850.10_3 | <i>SMIM8</i> | chr6 | 88040409 | 88040430 | 2.42E-04 | 0.044080821 | 0.187 | No | No |
| ENSG00000285953.1_1 | <i>AC000120.3</i> | chr7 | 91874215 | 91874448 | 2.15E-04 | 0.040538607 | 0.483 | No | No |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------|-----|---------|
| ENSG00000075624.14_4 | <i>ACTB</i> | chr7 | 5567363 | 5567554 | 2.97E-04 | 0.049707554 | 0.544 | No | No |
| ENSG00000133612.18_2 | <i>AGAP3</i> | chr7 | 150835229 | 150835400 | 7.72E-05 | 0.018654616 | 0.192 | No | No |
| ENSG00000153956.15_3 | <i>CACNA2D1</i> | chr7 | 81612629 | 81612650 | 2.31E-07 | 1.60E-04 | 0.155 | No | No |
| ENSG00000106554.12_4 | <i>CHCHD3</i> | chr7 | 132571733 | 132571748 | 0 | 0 | 0.196 | No | No |
| ENSG00000049540.16_4 | <i>ELN</i> | chr7 | 73480273 | 73480327 | 1.36E-05 | 0.004407993 | 0.225 | No | No |
| ENSG00000006652.13_4 | <i>IFRD1</i> | chr7 | 112102324 | 112102433 | 6.39E-05 | 0.016070293 | 0.139 | No | No |
| ENSG00000091127.13_2 | <i>PUS7</i> | chr7 | 105137400 | 105137418 | 2.69E-05 | 0.007976862 | 0.134 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000127990.17_4 | <i>SGCE</i> | chr7 | 94217089 | 94217124 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000153317.14_3 | <i>ASAP1</i> | chr8 | 131173030 | 131173039 | 7.07E-13 | 3.16E-09 | 0.121 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000198363.17_3 | <i>ASPH</i> | chr8 | 62594997 | 62595042 | 0 | 0 | 0.183 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000169398.19_4 | <i>PTK2</i> | chr8 | 141772466 | 141772487 | 7.87E-13 | 3.36E-09 | 0.164 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000078668.13_3 | <i>VDAC3</i> | chr8 | 42254195 | 42254198 | 3.01E-11 | 7.86E-08 | 0.135 | No | No |
| ENSG00000165802.22_5 | <i>NSMF</i> | chr9 | 140350080 | 140350086 | 8.80E-08 | 6.84E-05 | 0.109 | No | No |
| ENSG00000119396.10_3 | <i>RAB14</i> | chr9 | 123952831 | 123953008 | 1.75E-04 | 0.035128782 | 0.051 | No | No |
| ENSG00000148341.17_3 | <i>SH3GLB2</i> | chr9 | 131771731 | 131771746 | 4.03E-14 | 2.23E-10 | 0.113 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000197694.15_5 | <i>SPTAN1</i> | chr9 | 131371929 | 131371944 | 0 | 0 | 0.161 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000197579.7_2 | <i>TOPORS</i> | chr9 | 32550771 | 32550966 | 9.54E-05 | 0.021926665 | 0.236 | No | No |
| ENSG00000160293.16_4 | <i>VAV2</i> | chr9 | 136652367 | 136652382 | 8.82E-05 | 0.02087501 | 0.12 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000160293.16_4 | <i>VAV2</i> | chr9 | 136675312 | 136675327 | 3.41E-05 | 0.009773681 | 0.105 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000107897.18_3 | <i>ACBD5</i> | chr10 | 27512135 | 27512168 | 9.14E-05 | 0.021477637 | 0.191 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000107863.17_4 | <i>ARHGAP21</i> | chr10 | 24911661 | 24911691 | 4.20E-11 | 1.07E-07 | 0.132 | No | No |
| ENSG00000107863.17_4 | <i>ARHGAP21</i> | chr10 | 24911661 | 24911804 | 4.30E-07 | 2.64E-04 | 0.056 | No | No |
| ENSG00000148634.15_3 | <i>HERC4</i> | chr10 | 69718869 | 69718893 | 2.01E-13 | 1.05E-09 | 0.138 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000096746.17_2 | <i>HNRNPH3</i> | chr10 | 70098259 | 70098444 | 4.72E-05 | 0.012572793 | 0.066 | No | No |
| ENSG00000197746.13_3 | <i>PSAP</i> | chr10 | 73583644 | 73583650 | 5.55E-16 | 4.01E-12 | 0.125 | Yes | Partial |
| ENSG00000197746.13_3 | <i>PSAP</i> | chr10 | 73583644 | 73583653 | 2.19E-04 | 0.041019046 | 0.205 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000151532.13_2 | <i>VTI1A</i> | chr10 | 114293288 | 114293309 | 3.75E-08 | 3.23E-05 | 0.209 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000166313.18_5 | <i>APBB1</i> | chr11 | 6423206 | 6423212 | 1.58E-11 | 4.63E-08 | 0.092 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000167996.15_3 | <i>FTH1</i> | chr11 | 61732869 | 61733001 | 2.13E-04 | 0.040477528 | 0.523 | No | No |
| ENSG00000110514.19_3 | <i>MADD</i> | chr11 | 47330530 | 47330593 | 1.27E-04 | 0.027592416 | 0.054 | Yes | Yes |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------|-----|---------|
| ENSG00000131626.18_5 | <i>PPFIA1</i> | chr11 | 70197099 | 70197129 | 2.11E-05 | 0.006471834 | 0.501 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000131626.18_5 | <i>PPFIA1</i> | chr11 | 70197099 | 70197129 | 3.19E-05 | 0.009273057 | 0.091 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000154134.14_2 | <i>ROBO3</i> | chr11 | 124747861 | 124748332 | 2.71E-04 | 0.046438405 | 0.276 | No | No |
| ENSG00000154134.14_2 | <i>ROBO3</i> | chr11 | 124748193 | 124748332 | 2.45E-04 | 0.044080821 | 0.27 | No | No |
| ENSG00000102189.16_2 | <i>EEA1</i> | chr12 | 93240037 | 93240052 | 2.79E-04 | 0.047487563 | 0.066 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000139436.20_4 | <i>GIT2</i> | chr12 | 110405118 | 110405124 | 1.09E-08 | 1.12E-05 | 0.159 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000051825.14_5 | <i>MPHOSPH9</i> | chr12 | 123712009 | 123712163 | 5.67E-06 | 0.002175976 | 0.361 | No | No |
| ENSG00000136021.18_3 | <i>SCYL2</i> | chr12 | 100711458 | 100711470 | 4.90E-05 | 0.012966296 | 0.074 | No | No |
| ENSG00000182796.14_4 | <i>TMEM198B</i> | chr12 | 56225040 | 56225133 | 1.38E-04 | 0.029561537 | 0.244 | No | No |
| ENSG00000180776.15_5 | <i>ZDHHC20</i> | chr13 | 21967097 | 21967133 | 1.33E-06 | 6.74E-04 | 0.122 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000198513.11_3 | <i>ATL1</i> | chr14 | 51096712 | 51096727 | 5.97E-10 | 1.08E-06 | 0.371 | No | No |
| ENSG00000125375.14_4 | <i>ATP5S</i> | chr14 | 50790662 | 50790878 | 1.54E-04 | 0.032180049 | 0.238 | No | No |
| ENSG00000125375.14_4 | <i>ATP5S</i> | chr14 | 50790662 | 50790834 | 1.60E-04 | 0.033219987 | 0.145 | No | No |
| ENSG00000182979.17_5 | <i>MTA1</i> | chr14 | 105934674 | 105934686 | 4.49E-08 | 3.77E-05 | 0.152 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000182718.16_5 | <i>ANXA2</i> | chr15 | 60686772 | 60686894 | 1.00E-04 | 0.022942745 | 0.379 | No | No |
| ENSG00000103888.16_2 | <i>CEMIP</i> | chr15 | 81165878 | 81166037 | 3.10E-06 | 0.001342627 | 0.071 | No | No |
| ENSG00000068305.17_4 | <i>MEF2A</i> | chr15 | 100243566 | 100243590 | 2.28E-06 | 0.001082255 | 0.072 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000067141.16_2 | <i>NEO1</i> | chr15 | 73567032 | 73567065 | 1.83E-07 | 1.32E-04 | 0.175 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000137817.16_3 | <i>PARP6</i> | chr15 | 72541585 | 72541655 | 7.77E-16 | 5.22E-12 | 0.363 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000168096.14_3 | <i>ANKS3</i> | chr16 | 4776659 | 4776781 | 1.55E-04 | 0.032356377 | 0.175 | No | No |
| ENSG00000168096.14_3 | <i>ANKS3</i> | chr16 | 4776979 | 4777178 | 1.18E-05 | 0.003957579 | 0.334 | No | No |
| ENSG00000124074.11_2 | <i>ENKD1</i> | chr16 | 67698898 | 67699071 | 2.05E-04 | 0.039612673 | 0.2 | No | No |
| ENSG00000135709.12_3 | <i>KIAA0513</i> | chr16 | 85116169 | 85116199 | 2.09E-04 | 0.040065546 | 0.13 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000008710.19_3 | <i>PKD1</i> | chr16 | 2163041 | 2163066 | 1.46E-05 | 0.004687936 | 0.112 | Yes | Partial |
| ENSG00000008710.19_3 | <i>PKD1</i> | chr16 | 2163041 | 2163060 | 2.31E-04 | 0.042638163 | 0.093 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000140682.18_4 | <i>TGFB111</i> | chr16 | 31485002 | 31485055 | 2.10E-04 | 0.040178146 | 0.074 | No | No |
| ENSG00000140682.18_4 | <i>TGFB111</i> | chr16 | 31485155 | 31485298 | 1.59E-04 | 0.032934606 | 0.055 | No | No |
| ENSG00000033627.16_4 | <i>ATP6V0A1</i> | chr17 | 40660589 | 40660607 | 0 | 0 | 0.308 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000108509.20_4 | <i>CAMTA2</i> | chr17 | 4872794 | 4872815 | 2.52E-13 | 1.25E-09 | 0.209 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000108262.15_4 | <i>GIT1</i> | chr17 | 27905979 | 27906006 | 2.43E-04 | 0.044080821 | 0.112 | Yes | Yes |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------|-----|-----|
| ENSG00000161647.18_3 | <i>MPP3</i> | chr17 | 41894044 | 41894065 | 4.90E-12 | 1.59E-08 | 0.599 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000108523.15_3 | <i>RNF167</i> | chr17 | 4843781 | 4844021 | 2.31E-04 | 0.042638163 | 0.345 | No | No |
| ENSG00000008294.20_3 | <i>SPAG9</i> | chr17 | 49085197 | 49085212 | 5.81E-07 | 3.44E-04 | 0.07 | No | No |
| ENSG00000187824.8_5 | <i>TMEM220</i> | chr17 | 10632347 | 10632377 | 2.11E-04 | 0.040232531 | 0.276 | No | No |
| ENSG00000101639.18_4 | <i>CEP192</i> | chr18 | 13038368 | 13038578 | 6.32E-05 | 0.015974124 | 0.397 | No | No |
| ENSG00000168502.17_3 | <i>MTCL1</i> | chr18 | 8779030 | 8779108 | 2.30E-04 | 0.042620191 | 0.058 | No | No |
| ENSG00000089351.14_4 | <i>GRAMD1A</i> | chr19 | 35513803 | 35513815 | 4.24E-13 | 1.99E-09 | 0.142 | No | No |
| ENSG00000008441.16_5 | <i>NFIX</i> | chr19 | 13189426 | 13189549 | 2.97E-08 | 2.58E-05 | 0.076 | No | No |
| ENSG00000125991.19_4 | <i>ERGIC3</i> | chr20 | 34142142 | 34142157 | 0 | 0 | 0.184 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000125772.12_3 | <i>GPCPD1</i> | chr20 | 5566839 | 5566915 | 1.81E-05 | 0.005618177 | 0.223 | No | No |
| ENSG00000132793.11_2 | <i>LPIN3</i> | chr20 | 39986239 | 39986674 | 1.01E-04 | 0.022977137 | 0.239 | No | No |
| ENSG00000132793.11_2 | <i>LPIN3</i> | chr20 | 39986276 | 39986674 | 1.11E-04 | 0.024579465 | 0.24 | No | No |
| ENSG00000124104.18_2 | <i>SNX21</i> | chr20 | 44469086 | 44469097 | 2.00E-10 | 4.17E-07 | 0.401 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000101150.17_4 | <i>TPD52L2</i> | chr20 | 62518916 | 62518958 | 0 | 0 | 0.064 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000100099.20_4 | <i>HPS4</i> | chr22 | 26867178 | 26867256 | 1.52E-04 | 0.031990412 | 0.095 | No | No |
| ENSG00000182287.14_5 | <i>AP1S2</i> | chrX | 15846314 | 15846323 | 0 | 0 | 0.151 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000147251.15_4 | <i>DOCK11</i> | chrX | 117819482 | 117819500 | 3.54E-07 | 2.27E-04 | 0.163 | Yes | Yes |
| ENSG00000147121.15_3 | <i>KRBOX4</i> | chrX | 46331459 | 46331578 | 6.34E-05 | 0.015974124 | 0.17 | No | No |

Suppl. Table 2 List of 19 significantly altered exon-inclusion events (FDR<0.05 and Δ PSI >0.05) in 13 of the 111 pre-defined genes in *SRRM4*-activated patient fibroblasts compared to *SRRM4*-activated control fibroblasts (rMATS-turbo analysis¹)

| Gene ID | Gene symbol | Chromosome | Exon start | Exon end | P value | FDR | Inclusion level difference | Category | Raj et al. ⁸ N2A [gene] | Raj et al. ⁸ N2A [event] | OMIM [MIM number] |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| ENSG00000097033.14_3 | SH3GLB1 | chr1 | 87195770 | 87195794 | 0.001059475 | 0.032718017 | 0.092 | High in case | Yes | Yes | |
| ENSG00000189223.14_3 | PAX8-AS1 | chr2 | 114016840 | 114017161 | 2.80E-05 | 0.002038917 | 0.084 | High in case | No | No | |
| ENSG00000055917.15_4 | PUM2 | chr2 | 20478343 | 20478580 | 0.001159442 | 0.034631215 | 0.192 | High in case | No | No | |
| ENSG00000163697.16_4 | APBB2 | chr4 | 40937093 | 40937156 | 9.55E-05 | 0.004843029 | 0.081 | High in case | No | No | |
| ENSG00000049540.16_4 | ELN | chr7 | 73457447 | 73457498 | 2.80E-08 | 1.70E-05 | 0.125 | High in case | No | No | 123700; 185500 |
| ENSG00000049540.16_4 | ELN | chr7 | 73480023 | 73480062 | 1.24E-04 | 0.005941804 | 0.101 | High in case | No | No | 123700; 185500 |
| ENSG00000198363.17_3 | ASPH | chr8 | 62594997 | 62595042 | 3.33E-05 | 0.002334018 | 0.1 | High in case | Yes | Yes | 601552 |
| ENSG00000165802.22_5 | NSMF | chr9 | 140349690 | 140349759 | 6.78E-05 | 0.003743249 | 0.16 | High in case | No | No | 614838 |
| ENSG00000110514.19_3 | MADD | chr11 | 47295377 | 47295527 | 0.001631624 | 0.046450284 | 0.082 | High in case | Yes | No | 619004; 619005 |
| ENSG00000182796.14_4 | TMEM198B | chr12 | 56228634 | 56229399 | 0.001679533 | 0.047078596 | 0.077 | High in case | No | No | |
| ENSG00000182796.14_4 | TMEM198B | chr12 | 56228634 | 56228823 | 4.58E-04 | 0.016701949 | 0.092 | High in case | No | No | |
| ENSG00000182718.16_5 | ANXA2 | chr15 | 60656627 | 60656722 | 1.41E-06 | 2.34E-04 | 0.132 | High in case | No | No | |
| ENSG00000182718.16_5 | ANXA2 | chr15 | 60678226 | 60678285 | 1.86E-04 | 0.007889587 | 0.081 | High in case | No | No | |
| ENSG00000125991.19_4 | ERGIC3 | chr20 | 34142142 | 34142157 | 7.75E-06 | 9.20E-04 | 0.098 | High in case | Yes | Yes | |
| ENSG00000182287.14_5 | AP1S2 | chrX | 15846314 | 15846323 | 2.18E-07 | 7.94E-05 | 0.16 | High in case | Yes | Yes | 304340 |
| ENSG00000115414.18_4 | FN1 | chr2 | 216236631 | 216237047 | 9.57E-05 | 0.004843029 | -0.059 | High in CTRL | No | No | 601894; 184255 |
| ENSG00000115414.18_4 | FN1 | chr2 | 216257653 | 216257926 | 9.63E-08 | 4.39E-05 | -0.142 | High in CTRL | No | No | 601894; 184255 |
| ENSG00000182718.16_5 | ANXA2 | chr15 | 60678226 | 60678285 | 2.04E-04 | 0.008265056 | -0.075 | High in CTRL | No | No | |
| ENSG00000182718.16_5 | ANXA2 | chr15 | 60678231 | 60678285 | 2.03E-04 | 0.008265056 | -0.081 | High in CTRL | No | No | |

Supplementary References

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