

Table S9: Rate of new atopic dermatitis cases per time point with number of children with completed assessment and incidence rate (IR) in the first year of life by country

	Incidence rates Poland versus Spain	
AD outcome and assessment time points (in months)	Poland % (n/N) / IR (n/person-years)	Spain % (n/N) / IR (n/person-years)
AD_{Primary}		
4	2.9% (19/659)	2.7% (34/1258)
6	2.7% (17/633)	3.9% (47/1207)
12	4% (24/604)	4.6% (51/1115)
Incidence rate	10.9 (60/549.3)	11.9 (132/1106.5)
AD_{UKWP}		
4	2.9% (19/659)	2.8% (35/1267)
6	2.8% (18/633)	3.9% (47/1214)
12	4.8% (29/604)	5.7% (64/1119)
Incidence rate	11.9 (66/553.4)	12.8 (146/1140.3)
AD_{Doctor}		
4	2.6% (17/659)	5.2% (66/1267)
6	1.6% (10/634)	3.6% (42/1183)
12	2.5% (15/611)	8.7% (95/1091)
Incidence rate	7.6 (42/555.5)	18.4 (203/1101.7)
AD_{Any}		
4	4.2% (28/659)	6.3% (80/1267)
6	2.9% (18/625)	5.3% (62/1169)
12	5.4% (32/595)	10.1% (107/1059)
Incidence rate	14.3 (78/544.0)	23.0 (249/1083.1)

AD: Atopic dermatitis; UKWP: United Kingdom Working Party; (n): new AD cases per time point; (N): observed number of infants per time point; IR: Incidence rate per 100 person-years